THE
North-Carolina Standard
IS PUBLISHED WEEKLY AND SEMI-WEEKLY BY
WILLIAM W. HOLDEN,
EDITOR AND PROPRIETOR.

TERMS OF THE WEEKLY—*Two Dollars per annum*, in advance, or within the first month; Two Dollars and fifty cents, if payment be delayed six months; and Three Dollars, if not paid within six months from the time of subscribing.

TERMS OF THE SEMI-WEEKLY—*Four Dollars per annum*, in advance or within the first month; Four Dollars and fifty cents, if payment be delayed six months; and Five Dollars, if not paid within six months from the time of subscribing.

**Terms of Advertising.**

Advertisements not exceeding *fourteen lines* will be inserted one time for one dollar, and twenty-five cents for each subsequent insertion; those of greater length in proportion. Advertisements inserted in the Semi-Weekly Standard, will also appear in the Weekly Paper, free of charge. Our charges for ADVERTISING BY THE YEAR are as follows:

| | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| One square, | 6 months, | (14 lines to a square,) | | $ 10 |
| " | 12 " | " | " | 18 |
| Two squares, | 6 months, | " | " | 15 |
| " | 12 " | " | " | 25 |
| Three squares, | 6 months, | " | " | 20 |
| " | 12 " | " | " | 30 |

A limited number of advertisements will be taken for the Weekly paper, but no deduction will be made on any but yearly advertisements—these will be inserted at one-fourth less than the regular charge.

Professional or business Cards, not exceeding five lines, will be inserted in either the Weekly or Semi-Weekly, for $4 for six months, or $10 for twelve months; or in both papers for $10 for six months, or $15 for twelve months.

☞ The paper will be sent to advertisers for six months or by the year, free of charge.

* * Subscribers and others who may wish to send money to the Editor, can do so at all times, by mail, and at his risk. Receipts for all sums will be promptly transmitted.

Letters to the Editor must come free of postage.

J. SCHLOSS, & BRO.
DEALERS IN
Staple and Fancy Dry Goods, Clothing, &c.
RALEIGH, N. C.

HERE!!—HAVING PERCEIVED SO MANY ADvertisements in different papers here, announcing the arrival of New and Fashionable Spring Goods, we deem it our duty to approach the public in general, and inform them that the Firm of M. SCHLOSS, & Co., is still existing in the City of Oaks, and has not failed in making the proper selections for the Spring and Summer trade. We have

*A Rich and Elegant Variety of*

FANCY AND STAPLE DRY GOODS,

which we can recommend for their cheapness, neatness, &c.

In the line of CLOTHING, it is unnecessary to say that we keep a full assortment of all kinds wanting in this market, and should we have the pleasure of retaining the liberal patronage, hereafter, which has been extended to us hitherto, and for which we return our sincere thanks, it shall be our endeavor to prove that our motto consists in

**Selling Good Bargains.**

In conclusion, we would name particularly to the public, that we have some very fine Gold and Silver WATCHES on hand yet, which we warrant for their quality in every respect, and the principal part is—listen!—*at cost!!*

☞ Call at LOUGER'S New Brick Building, next door to Col. Hutchings' Sadlery Establishment.

*Terms*—Cash, or credit, if settled every six months.

J. SCHLOSS & BRO.

Raleigh, June 28, 1854. 65—tf.

A. M. MCPHEETERS, H. CHISELIN. J. W. MARTIN.
**A. M. McPHEETERS, & CO.**
**Wholesale Grocers,**
FORWARDING AND COMMISSION MERCHANTS,
*Office at No. 6, Roanoke Square,*
NORFOLK, VA.
REFERENCES:
THOMAS P. DEVEREUX, Esq., Halifax, N. C.
GEO. W. MORDECAI, Pres't Bank of the State of N. C.
C. DEWEY, Cashier " " "
W. H. JONES, Cashier Bank of Cape Fear.
L. O'B. BRANCH, President Raleigh and Gaston Road.
Messrs. Reid & Souther, } *Norfolk.*
Dr. N. C. Whitehead, }
Pres't Farmer's B'k of Va. }
Alex. Bell, Esq. }
Messrs. Spence & Reid, *Baltimore.*
" B. Blossom & Son, *New York.*
September 16, 1853. 87—

33 HHDS. PORTO RICO SUGAR,
100 Packages of Steam Refined do.,
6 do Bags Rio, Laguira and St. Domingo Coffee,
25 Chests Superior Green and Black Teas,
200 Boxes Sperm, Adamantine and Mould Candles,
Just received and for sale low, by
BAIN, HATTON & Co.,
Portsmouth, Va.
May 10. 50—

WE HAVE RECEIVED OUR SUPPLY OF Linen Shirtings, Pillow case Linens, fine fronting and Shirting Linens, of the most approved makers, Figured and striped Linens, for children, also Linen Damasks, Linen Towels and Napkins, Russia Huckaback and other kinds of towelling, Diapre, Bleached and Brown Shirting, Cottons of all kinds.
W. H. & R. S. TUCKER.

SERVANTS GOODS.—MARLBORO' STRIPES, Plaids, &c.
W. H. & R. S. TUCKER.

HATS! HATS!! HATS!!!—IF YOU WANT a HAT of any kind or description, call at W. H. & R. S. Tucker's, and you will find a mammoth stock. *Any one can be suited*, as their stock embraces all sizes from an Infant's No. to an old Fogy's extra—their object being to combine old Fogyism and Young Americanism.
W. H. & R. S. TUCKER.

THE SUBSCRIBER'S ARE NOW RECEIVING their SPRING STOCK of STAPLE AND FANCY DRY GOODS, comprising every variety and style of Dress Goods, worn either by Ladies or Gentlemen. Their stock is unusally large, and was selected with much care and attention by one of the firm, to which they invite the early attention of their customers and the public generally.
W. H. & R. S. TUCKER.

ANOTHER SUPPLY OF THOSE BEAUTIFUL Medium Crown Moleskin Hats, called "the Young Man's Hat," something entirely new.
W. H. & R. S. TUCKER.

MANTILLAS! MANTILLAS!—A very large assortment of Silk and Black Lace Mantillas and Points.
W. H. & R. S. TUCKER.

SILK AND OPEN STRAW BONNETS AND INFANTS Flats.
W. H. & R. S. T U }

FANS! FANS!—MOURNING AND FANCY FAN
W. H. & R. S. TUCKER.

DRESS TRIMMINGS AND EMBROIDERIES.
W. H. & R. S. TUCKER.

RIBBONS, GLOVES, UMBRELLAS and PARASOLS [Steeple Tops.]
W. H. & R. S. TUCKER.

ROBINSONS' GAITERS, SHOES AND SLIPPERS.
W. H. & R. S. TUCKER.

A BEAUTIFUL ASSORTMENN OF LACE GOODS, Collars, Chimezettes and Under Sleves.
W. H. & R. S. TUCKER.

50 KEGS BLASTING POWDER.
20,000 feet safety fuse—just in Store.
W. H. & R. S. TUCKER.
Raleigh, March 24, 1854. 87—

WOLFE'S SCHEIDAM SCHNAPPS.—A fresh supply of this popular Medicine, just received and for sale by
HAYWOOD & SCOTT.

GARDEN SEEDS. A FULL AND FRESH SUPply of Garden Seeds, just received, and for sale by
HAYWOOD & SCOTT.
Raleigh, Feb. 1, 1854 28—

PURE and No. 1 qualities of White Lead, in kegs of 100 lbs. and 25 lbs., for sale by
HAYWOOD & SCOTT.
Raleigh, March 20th, 1854. 37—

CIGARS! CIGARS!!—A lot of the very best brands of imported Cigars, has just been received at
HAYWOOD & SCOTT.

SOAPS, &c.—VARIETIES OF TOILET, SHAVING, and Fancy Soaps. Lyon's Kathairon, Barry's Tricopherus, Rowlands' genuine Macassar Oil, Bears Oil, Beef Marrow for the hair, for sale by
HAYWOOD & SCOTT.

NORTH CAROLINA made Blacking, a superior article for sale by
HAYWOOD & SCOTT.

ACKERMON'S & PARMERSTON'S Yeast Powders, A first rate and cheap article for sale by
HAYWOOD & SCOTT.

WHITE GOODS.—JACKONETTS, ENGLISH Cambric, Nainsook, checked and striped Muslin, Mull Muslin, Plain and dotted Swiss Muslin. For sale by
J. BROWN.
Raleigh, June 4:h, 1853 58—

WASHINGTON CITY LIME.—200 CASKS Washington City Lime, (superior for whitewashing) just received. For sale by NIEMEYER & WHITE.
Portsmouth, Va., April 1, 1854. 40—

IRISH THOMASTON LIME.—650 CASKS Irish Thomaston Lime, per schooner "Beauchamp"—direct from Maine—now landing at our Wharf. For sale low by NIEMEYER & WHITE.
Portsmouth, Va., April1, 1854. 40—

FLOUR.—SUPERIOR FAMILY FLOUR, OF NEW Wheat, in Store, and for sale by
JAS. McKIMMON.
Raleigh, September 2d, 1853. 83—

NEW SHOES BY EXPRESS.—A VERY LARGE and late arrival of Shoes, from the Manufactory's in Philadelphia, embracing Walking Shoes, Slippers, Bootees, Gaiters.
W. H. & R. S. TUCKER.
June 22, 1854. 68—

FANCY CASSIMERE PANTS.—200 PAIRS, embracing all the different styles, at HARDING'S.

**Goldsborough Drug Store.**

THE SUBSCRIBERS having returned from the North, respectfully inform the public that they have purchased; and are receiving one of the largest and most commanding stock of Drugs, Medicines, Paints, Oils, Dye Stuffs, Window Glass, &c., that has ever been offered to the North Carolina Trade. As we buy almost entirely by the package, we are enabled to sell as low as any house, North or South. We would say to Physicians, Merchants and others in want, that we are prepared to duplicate all orders that have been filled North or South. We return our sincere thanks to those Physicians, Merchants and the public generally, for the very liberal patronage they have bestowed upon us, and hope by strict attention to business, and selling none but the best articles, at the lowest prices, to receive a continuance of the same.
VAUGHAN & MOORE.
Goldsborough, April 11. 45—

JUST RECEIVED 400 Kegs pure White Lead.
400 gallons Linseed Oil.
120 lbs. Chrome Yellow, dry and in oil.
60 lbs. " Green "
150 lbs. Terra de Seienna,
150 lbs. Turkey Umber, Burns and Baw.
5000 lbs. Blake's Fire Proof Paints.
50 kegs Snow White Zinc Paint,
500 lbs. Venetian Red,
50 lbs. Prus. Blue, dry and in oil.
1000 lbs. Putty.
Oayoh, Copal, Japan and black Varnish. For sale very low by
VAUGHAN & MOORE.

CONGRESS WATER.—A fresh supply just to hand, and for sale at
VAUGHAN & MOORE.

JOCKY CLUB CHEWING TOBACCO.—A supply of the above brand of Tobacco, in 4¼ lb. boxes, this day received by
VAUGHAN & MOORE.

DISTILLER'S GLUE.—50 bbls. Distiller's Glue daily expected, for sale lower than can be had elsewhere.
VAUGHAN & MOORE.

SWEET OIL.—10 Baskets best Olive Oil, for table use, for sale by
VAUGHAN & MOORE.

POTASH.—4000 lbs. daily expected in 5 lb. cases, for sale by
VAUGHAN & MOORE.

MCLANE'S VERMIFUGE AND PILLS.—A supply of McLanes Vermifuge and Liver Pills for sale by
VAUGHAN & MOORE.

CUPPING INSTRUMENTS.—A supply of the most improved kinds, for sale by
VAUGHAN & MOORE.

MEDICINE CHESTS.—A very large supply of Medicine Chests, made of Leather and Mahogany, to be had of
VAUGHAN & MOORE.

P. F. PESCUD,
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL DRUGGIST,
Raleigh, N. C., IS NOW RECEIVING HIS extensive purchases for the SPRING TRADE, and the rapidly increasing demand having justified his purchasing many articles in original cases, which he has hitherto procured in small quantities, justifies him in offering unprecedented inducements to his friends and customers. To the trade—he will sell the most popular Patent Medicines at the Proprietors prices, and respectfully requests dealers and the public generally to give his stock and prices an examination before sending their orders North or elsewhere.
March 24, 1854. 37—

OREGON PEAS.—Another supply of these celebrated Peas, is received and for sale at a reduced price, by
P. F. PESCUD.

HAIR BRUSHES.—The most extensive variety of Hair Brushes in this City, may be seen and bought very cheap at P. F. Pescud's DRUG STORE.

TOOTH BRUSHES.—I have a very large supply of splendid Tooth Brushes—for sale very low by
P. F. PESCUD.

CARTERS' SPANISH MIXTURE.—A fresh supply just received, and those troubled with Dyspepsia or diseases arising from an impure state of the blood, are urged to give it a trial. It has produced a wonderful cure in Raleigh, by the use of 2 Bottles. P. F. PESCUD.

DRESSING COMBS.—A fine assortment is to hand and for sale by P. F. PESCUD.

SCHIEDAM SCHNAPPS.—A large stock on hand and for sale by P. F. PESCUD.

SEIDLETZ POWDERS.—A supply of very superior Seidletz Powders, just received and for sale by
P. F. PESCUD.

MUSTARD.—A further supply of London Mustard of very superior quality, just received at
PESCUD'S.

BREAST PUMPS.—A supply of very superior quality for sale very low by P. F. PESCUD.

SYRINGES.—A large stock of Syringes—of all kinds, just received and for sale by P. F. PESCUD.

LAMPS.—I will sell my present supply of Fluid Lamps, at reduced prices, as I desire to introduce a new style.
P. F. PESCUD.

FRESH CONGRESS WATER.—A fresh supply just received, and for sale by P. F. PESCUD.

GLUE, GLUE.—A large supply of White and Brown Glue just received and for sale by P. F. PESCUD.

CHELTENHAM SALTS.—A supply in store and for sale by P. F. PESCUD.

PERFUMERY, Hair Brushes, Tooth Brushes, and Fancy articles in great variety, for sale by
P. F. PESCUD.
Nov. 4th. 101—

LYON'S KATHIRON.—12 Dozen Bottles just received and for sale wholesale and retail, by
P. F. PESCUD.
Nov. 4th. 101—

CHEWING TOBACCO.—I have seven brands of the finest qualities of Chewing Tobacco, one of which is put up by Y. & E. P. Jones, and claimed the Premium at our State Fair, for sale in packages or lots to suit the trade, by
P. F. PESCUD.
Raleigh, November 4th, 1853. 101—

LYON'S RAT PILLS AND SALVE. DON'T be annoyed any longer with rats, when you can exterminate them by giving Rat Pills, or greasing their food with Coster's Salve, which you will find at PESCUD'S.

SADDLER, FERTH & ROSS' MUSTARD. A large Case of this Mustard—which is considered the best in the world—by many persons—is just received at PESCUD'S DRUG STORE.

PAINTS AND OILS.—A VERY LARGE SUPPLY of all kinds of PAINTS, OILS, and VARNISHES to hand and for sale, lower than can be bought elsewhere, on the most accommodating terms by P. F. PESCUD.
Sept. 12, 1853. 86—

WINDOW GLASS.—A LARGE SUPPLY OF ALL SIZES AND QUALITIES, kept on hand or ordered, to suit any size sash at very low rates.
Also, a good supply of PUTTY. Dealers will please give me a chance to fill their orders before buying elsewhere, if they want good bargains. P. F. PESCUD.
Sept. 12, 1853. 86—

CALL AT PESCUD'S DRUG STORE FOR YOUR supplies of American and Foreign PERFUMERY, TOOTH and HAIR BRUSHES, COARSE and FINE COMBS, SOAPS and SHAVING CREAMS, POMADES and HAIR OILS.
Pescud keeps a large stock and sells at a small advance to consumers and the trade.
Sept. 12, 1853. 86—

CIGARS AND CHEWING TOBACCO.—THE lovers' of the WEED will be glad to hear that the subscriber has received an invoice of Superior Cigars—fine Cut and Lump Chewing Tobacco, various brands, and some Smoking Tobacco, as fragrant as they can find anywhere.
P. F. PESCUD.
Sept. 12, 1853. 86—

RED LARD OIL IS NOW USED BY MANY persons in preference to TRAIN OIL because it is just as good, and much chesper. A supply for sale very low at PESCUD'S DRUG STORE.

TURNER'S N. C. ALMANAC FOR 1854. For sale, wholesale and retail by
H. D. TURNER,
N. C. Bookstore.
Raleigh, Oct. 25, 1853. 98—

PIANOS, MUSIC, STRINGS, &c.—ANOTHER Lot of new and splendid Pianos, of fashionable style and elegant tone and finish, just opened at the
N. C. MUSIC STORE.

A BEAUTIFUL 5 OCTAVE MELODEON, with three beautiful Pedals, for inspection and sale at the MUSIC STORE.

ANOTHER SUPPLY OF NEW AND FASHIONABLE MUSIC received at the
MUSIC STORE.
September 9, 1853. 85—

PERFUMERY.—WE ARE NOW RECEIVING A supply of select articles for the toilet—come and examine them.
HAYWOOD & SCOTT.
June 9, '54. —82

Hay.
400 Bales prime Hay—Cargo of Brig Delta—now landing at our Wharf. For sale by
NIEMEYER & WHITE.
Portsmouth, Va., June 28, 1854. 64—

ISAAC PROCTOR, MERCHANT TAILOR, (*Successor to Oliver & Proctor,*) Would respectfully announce to his patrons and the public generally, his return from the Northern cities, and that he is now receiving his Fall and Winter supplies of Cloths, Cassimeres and Vestings, Furnishing Goods and Ready-Made Clothing, which, being bought principally for cash, he is enabled to offer at very low rates.

He has now in store, at the old stand, opposite the Post-Office,
Superfine black, blue, brown, dahlia and other fancy Cloths, of various goods.
Superfine French, English and American Cassimeres, of all prices, plain and fancy.
Superfine Simoni Doeskins, for Pants and Overcoats.
Superfine black Satins and Grenadines.
Plain and figured and fancy silk Vestings.
Fine assortment rich silk Quiltings, for weddings and parties.
Plain and figured Plush Velvets, very rich.

FURNISHING GOODS—A complete assortment, consisting in part of
Superfine plain and fancy dress Shirts.
" 8-ply Collars, large variety.
" Canton Flannel, bleached Drill.
Merino and silk Under-shirts and Drawers.
Silk, cotton and merino plain and fancy Hosiery.
Gloves, very superior kid, black, white and fancy.
Cravats, black and fancy, and a rich assortment for weddings and parties.
Stocks, black, white and fancy, with and without ties.
Suspenders, Dressing Gowns, &c.

In fact everything necessary for a gentleman's complete outfit.

With sincere thanks to his numerous patrons for the liberal encouragement heretofore extended to him, he hopes, by strict attention to their wants, and a determintion to please, to merit its continuance.

Gentlemen furnishing their own goods to be manufactured may rely upon receiving the same care and attention as though sold by himself.

The latest Paris and London fashions just received.

Cutting and repairing done promptly at all times.

He will remind those indebted, six months time is allowed to punctual customers. Those in arrears longer than the above time will please call and close their accounts, either by cash or note, and oblige ISAAC PROCTOR.
Raleigh, Oct. 18th, 1853. 97—

STATIONARY, BLANK BOOKS, ENVELOPES AND PAPER of every description; Perfumery, Brushes. Also, Fancy Goods, in great variety.

The Store of the Subscriber has lately been replenished with New Goods, from the New York, Boston and Philadelphia Importing Houses, and from all the principal American manufacturers. Among his extensive assortment may be found all kinds of Letter, Cap, Drawing, Note and Fancy Papers, White, Buff and Enameled Envelopes; Papier Mache, Rosewood, Mahogany and Leather Writing Desks, Work Bokes, &c.; Cloth, Leather and Papier Mache Portefolios; all styles of Card Cases and Porte Monnies, Wallets and Pocket Books; Steel, Silk and Kid Purses; Bankers' Cases; Lubin's Celebrated Genuine Perfumes; Farina's Unrivaled Cologne; Bridal, Glove and Handkerchief Perfumed Boxes; Building Blocks, Wood Alphabets; Pearl and Ivory Tablets; Games too numerous to mention; Hair, Cloth, Hat, Tooth, Nail and Lather Brushes; Gentlemen's Dressing Cases; Shell and Horn Dressing Combs; Ivory Combs; Ladies' Companions, Spool Stands; all kinds Rubber Balls; Vesta Lights; Tea Bells; Toilet and Travelling Glasses; Tooth Powder, Hair Oils, Toilet and Shaving Soaps; Chessmen, Dominoes, Back Gammon Boards, Chessboards, Dice, Checkers; Sewing Birds; Penknives, Scissors and Shears.

A splendid assortment of Gold Pens, in Gold and Silver Cases; Steel Pens, fifty styles; Pen Nibs and Quills; Letter Seals or Stamps, all styles; the best of Wax, warranted to burn free; Water Colors; Fancy Paper and Glass Boxes; Transparent, Porcelain and Paper Slates. A large assortment of Visiting and Wedding Cards; Stationary Articles in general; Wedding Stationary and "Fixins," best qualities; Patent Blot Pads; Diaries; Ledgers, Day and Cash Books, Journals, &c.; Letter Copying Presses, Books and Ink; Mathematical Instructions; Blotting Papers; Paper Folders and Paper Weights; Erasers; Mouth Glue; Indelible Inks; Inkstands, of One Hundred different varieties.

All of the above described articles can be found in greater profusion and variety than in any house South of the Potomac, besides other articles too numerous to mention. Call and see for yourself. They will be sold at the lowest prices, either at wholesale or retail.

HENRY D. TURNER,
No. 1, Fayetteville Street,
Raleigh, N. C.
January 25, 1854. 21—

SILAS BURNS, PROPRIETOR, BUILDER OF STEAM ENGINES AND GENERAL MACHINIST. The above establishment has been in successful operation about one year, and has turned out some of the best STEAM ENGINES and SAW MILLS that have ever operated in this or any other State.

Orders are solicited for Steam Engines and Saw Mills, Mill Gearing and Machinery of every discription to be completed during the Summer and Fall. The improved condition of the Raleigh and Gaston Rail Road will enable me to fill with dispatch and punctuality all orders after the 1st of July.

The following certificate will show the character of the work executed at the above Works:

"AUBRY, Cumberland, May 15, 1852.

"MR. SILAS BURNS—*Dear Sir:* Our Engine and Mills, made at your shops, have been at work nearly two months, and fully meet our expectations. The ENGINE, as to FINISH and STRENGTH, PERFORMANCE and DURABILITY, is inferior to none in the State of the same class made here or elsewhere. The MILLS run with a smoothness and speed truly astonishing. In ordinary sawing we cut in a common sized log, 1 foot, in 3¾ seconds or 16 feet per minute. We have run, however, through an 18 feet log in 32 seconds or at the rate of 33 feet per minute, by running to the top speed we fully believe we can cut 40 feet per minute. The only objection we have heard urged is, it takes too many hands to haul up logs and carry away lumber. Yours, &c.,
JONES & BARBEE."
June 2, 1852. 59—

E. L. HARDING—*Opposite Messrs. Lewis & Cook*—Manufacturer and Dealer in Superior READY MADE CLOTHING, is now receiving—
Superior black doe skin Pants,
do fancy do do do
do white linen drill do
do do do duck do
do fancy do do do
do black satin D. B. Vest,
do do do S. B. do
do do silk do
do fancy do do
do farmer satins do
do white Marseilles D. B. Vest,
do do do S. B. do
do figured do do
do black cloth frock Coats,
do do do dress do
do fancy do frock do
do do do sack do
with all the medium qualities.
For bargains in well made Goods, call at
HARDING'S.
April 4, 1854. 40—

DAILY LINE BETWEEN PORTSMOUTH, NORFOLK, EDENTON AND PLYMOUTH. On and after Saturday 14th instant, the Steamer SCHULTZ will be placed on the route from Black Water to Plymouth, thus forming a daily line, (Sundays excepted.)

The STAG, Capt. Middleton, will leave Black Water on Mondays, Wednesdays and Fridays, immediately after the arrival of the Cars from Portsmouth. Returning, will leave Plymouth in the evening of the same days.

The SCHULTZ, Capt. Halsey, will leave Black Water on Tuesdays, Thursdays and Saturdays after the arrival of the Cars from Portsmouth. Returning, will leave Plymouth on Mondays, Wednesdays and Fridays, as 6 o'clock, A. M. Passing up and down the River in the day time, arriving at Black Water in time for the Express Train.

The SCHULTZ will leave Edenton at 8 o'clock, A. M.; will pass by Colerain at 9¼; will be at the Gatesville Wharf at about 11; Winton at 12 o'clock; and Reddick's at 1 P. M.

Passengers coming off in Boats will be taken on board at any point on the Chowan River.

Freight will be received and landed at all convenient points on the River.

J. W. KEELING, *Agent.*
April 3, 1854. 40—tf.

SPRING TRADE 1854.—TO NORTH CAROLINA MERCHANTS.—By the arrival of Steamer Europa and Packet ship Panama, we are in possession of our Spring Importation of Foreign Goods, selected for our sales by Mr. Wm. Weddell in the ENGLISH, SCOTISH & IRISH markets.

We have also received from the Eastern Cities a large and commanding stock of Domestic Fabrics, purchased from First Hands, which we are prepared to offer to the Trade at as low prices as they can be found in any market.

North Carolina Merchants are respectfully invited to give us a call when they visit our market.

STEVENSON & WEDDELL,
Sycamore St., Petersburg, Va.
March 7, 1854. 32—y.

LEWIS & KING,
Commission Merchants,
MOBILE, ALABAMA.
B. B. LEWIS, formerly of Franklin Co., N. C.
Dr. PEYTON KING, of Pickens Co., Ala.
A. M. LEWIS, our authorized agent of Raleigh, N. C.
June 6, 1854. 58—

$20 REWARD.—RANAWAY FROM THE Subscriber, in the month of May last, a negro slave named PAUL, aged about 23 years, 5 feet 8 or 10 inches high, with a large mouth and fine teeth—weighs about 160 or 165 pounds. The above reward will be paid for his delivery to me at Raleigh.
M. A. BLEDSOE.
Raleigh, August 25, 1852 81—tf.

SAMUEL W. PEPPER,
SUCCESSOR TO
HENRY J. PEPPER & SON,
Watches, Jewelry and Silverware, No. 115 Chesnut St. opposite the State House, Philadelphia, Pa.
June 9, 1854. 63—1y.

VALUABLE BOOKS. AMERICAN POULTRY Yard by D. J. Brown.
The Diseases of Domestic Animals, by R. L. Allen.
American Bee Keeper's manual, illustrated with many engravings by T. B. Miller.
American Bird Fancier, considered with reference to the breeding, rearing, feeding, management, &c., of cage and house birds, illustrated with engravings by D. J. Brown.
American architect, comprising original designs of cheap country and village residences, with details, specifications, plans, directions, and an estimate of the cost of each design, by John W Ritch, architect. First and second series, 2 vols. in one.
Domestic Medicine—Gun's Domestic medicine, or poor man's friend in the hours of affliction, pain and Sickness. Raymond's new revised addition, improved and enlarged, by John C. Gunn, 8 vo.
Practical Agriculture, by James F. W. Johnston, F. R. S. S. S. and E.
Johnston's Agricultural Chemistry; lectures on the application of chemistry and geology to agriculture; new edition, with an appendix.
Yonatt and Martin on Cattle by Ambrose Stevens;
Yonatt on the structure and diseases of the horse; also practical rules for buyers, breeders, smiths, &c.; edited by W. C. Spooner, with an account of the breeds in the United States, by Henry S. Randall.
Cole's American Veterinarian, or diseases of domestic animals.
Mason's Farrier, comprising a geneeal description of the horse, with modes of management in all cases, and treatment of diseases, &c.
Coles American fruit book.
Breck's book on flowers.
A treatise on the construction, heating and ventilation of hot-houses.
Buist on the culture of the rose.
American flower garden directors, containing directions for the culture of plants, in the hot house, green house, &c., by Buist.
Johnson's dictionary of gardening, edited by David Landreth.
Schenck's gardner's text book.
The American fowl breeder, illustrated.
Dixen's & Kerrs ornamental and domestic poultry, with colored illustrations.
Bennett's domestic poultry book.
Miner's " "
Allen's Domestic Animals.
Beech's American practico and family physician, thick 8vo. shp. This work having been recently thoroughly revised, no additions or improvements can be made.
Landscape gardening, park and pleasure grounds, by Smith.
Practical treatise on the culture of the Grape, by J. Fiske Allen.
The progressive farmer, T. A. Nash.
Coleman's practical agriculture, and rural economy.
Rodger's scientific agriculture.
Calcareous Manures, by Edmund Ruffin.
Clatter and Youatt's cattle doctor, by Skinner.
Youatt on the pig.
Hoare on the grape vine.
Stevens' book of the farm; a complete guide to the farmer, steward, ploughman, cattleman, shepherd, fieldworker, and dairy maid, by Henry Stevens, with 450 illustrations to which are added explanatory notes, remarks, &c., by J. S. Skinner, really one of the best books for a farmer to possess, 2 vols.
The American farm book, R. L. Allen.
The cottage and farm bee keeper; a practical work, by a county curate.
Allen's rural architecture, comprising Farm Houses, Cottages, Carriage Houses, Sheep Cotes, Piggories, Barns, &c., &c., by Lewis F. Allen.
The American Huck book, by Dana.
The rose culturist.
Blake's Farmer at home; a family text book for the country, by Rev. John L. Clake, D. D.
For sale by H. D. TURNER.
Pioneer Bookseller, Raleigh N. C.
April 15, 1854. 43—

GREENSBOROUGH Mutual INSURANCE COMPANY.—The cost of Insurance on the Mutual plan is but a small sum, compared with a joint stock company. This company being located in the Western part of the State, consequently much the larger portion of the risks are in the West, very many of which are in the country.

The Company is entirely free from debt; have made no assessments, and have a very large amount in cash and good bonds, and is therefore confidently recommended to the public.

At the last Annual Meeting the following Officers were elected for the ensuing year:
JAMES SLOAN, *President.*
S. G. COFFIN, *Vice President.*
C. P. MENDENHALL, *Attorney.*
PETER ADAMS, *Secretary and Treasurer.*

DIRECTORS:

| | |
|---|---|
| JAMES SLOAN, | Dr. S. G. COFFIN, |
| Dr. J. A. MEBANE, | Jamestown. |
| C. P. MENDENHALL, | WILLIAM A. WRIGHT, |
| WM. S. RANKIN, | Wilmington. |
| Rev. C. F. DEEMS, | Dr. C. WATKINS, |
| JAMES M. GARRETT, | Carolina F. College. |
| JED. H. LINDSAY, | JOHN I. SHAVER, |
| W. J. MCCONNELL, | Salisbury. |
| Greensborough. | JOHN H. COOK, |
| E. F. LILLY, | Fayetteville. |
| Wadesborough. | J. J. BIGGS, |
| W. P. MOORE, | Raleigh. |
| Newbern. | ROBERT E. TROY, |
| H. H. BURWELL, | Lumberton. |
| Hend rson. | Dr. ROB'T H. SCALES, |
| J. L. BRIDGERS. | Lenox Castle. |
| Tarborough. | |
| GEO. T. COOKE, Raleigh, | |
| *Agent.* | PETER ADAMS, |
| WILLIAM H. CUMMING, | |
| *General Agent.* | *Secretary.* |

December 12th, 1853. 8—1y.

SPRING 1854.—WHOLESALE BOOT AND SHOE TRADE, *Petersburg, Va.* We take pleasure in announcing to the Merchants of Virginia and North Carolina, that one of our house has just returned from the North and East, where he has purchased an extensive and commanding stock of Boots, Shoes, Brogans, Trunks, Carpet Bags, Valices, Wrapping Paper, Lacings, &c., and all other articles belonging to our branch of business.

Our assortment this season will be much larger and more varied than heretofore, in order to meet the demands of a rapidly increasing trade. Our goods have all been bought of First Hands, and selected with great care by an old buyer, of thirty years experience, with special reference to the wants of the Virginia and North Carolina Merchants.

We are now in receipt of a portion of our stock and are in daily expectation of large accessions thereto, which will render our assortment one of the most complete and attractive ever offered to the Southern Trade.

In soliciting an examination we assure our friends and the public generally, that our prices shall be found as low and as reasonable as those of any similar establishment south of Massachusetts.

☞ Merchants and others buying by the Package or Dozen will find it to their interest to examine our stock before purchasing elsewhere, as it is our determination to sell as cheap as any of our northern competitors.

W. R. JOHNSON & CO,,
Two doors below Paul & McIlwaine,
East side Sycamore st., Petersburg, Va.
Feb. 23, 1854. 32—1y.

TO THE PUBLIC.—THE SUBSCRIBER, ANTONIO PIZZINI, *Foreign and Domestic Confectioner and Fruit Dealer*, formerly of Richmond, Virginia, has the pleasure of informing the citizens of Raleigh and the adjacent country, that he has opened (three doors below Messrs. W. H. & R. S. Tucker)

**A Splendid Confectionary and Fruit Establishment!**

In his store will be found at all times all that is nice, sweet and agreeable to the taste. Believing that the citizens of the place desire the establishmeni of a house of this kind, he hopes, by attention to the trade, to merit a portion of its favors.
ANTONIO PIZZINI.

N. B. He keeps constantly on hand—
Oranges, Lemons, per box, | Preserves,
Raisins, per whole, ½ and ¼ boxes, | Cordials,
Nuts of all kinds, | Cigars of all kinds,
Figs and Prunes, | French and German Fancy Goods.

STEAM CANDIES (fancy and plain) manufactured by myself, and warranted as good as any in the United States. The above articles can be had at wholesale and retail.
A. PIZZINI.
April 15, 1854. 44—

JUST IN SEASON.—THE SUBSCRIBERS HAVE just received from New York the largest assortment of *Walking Canes*, comprising Whalebone, India Rubber, Lignum Vitae, Malacca, Rattan, &c., &c.

Also *French* and *Spanish Fans* of all descriptions. Come and see, and we will give you satisfaction.
S. MAHLER & CO.

P. S. On hand a few *beautiful gold and silver mountings*, manufactured by H. MAHLER.
Raleigh, May 5th, 1854. 49—tf.

BANK OF THE STATE OF NORTH-CAROLINA.—A DIVIDEND OF FIVE AND ONE quarter per cent on the Capital Stock of this Bank, for the last six months, has this day been declared, payable to the stockholders—less the tax of twenty-five cents on each share owned by Individuals—at the Principal Bank, on the first Monday in July next, and at the Branches, fifteen days thereafter.
C. DEWEY, *Cashier.*
Raleigh, June 6, 1854. 58—td.

FRESH CURRANTS.—JUST RECEIVED A SUPPLY of Fresh Currants. Also, Fresh Prunes, Citron, and Figs. The above articles are for sale at
ANTONIO PIZZINI'S
New Confectionary Store.

WILLIAMS & HAYWOOD,
Wholesale and Retail Druggists,
RALEIGH, N. C.

ARE NOW IN RECEIPT OF THEIR SPRING AND Summer supplies—making the largest and most extensive stock of Medicines, Chemicals, Paints, Oils, Dyestuffs, Window Glass, Putty, Varnishes, Perfumery, &c., which they have ever had the pleasure to offer the citizens of Raleigh and surrounding country, and which they will dispose of at the lowest market prices.

Physicians, Country Merchants, Builders, Painters, Planters and others will find it to their interest to give them a call before making their purchases.
April 27, 1854. 47—

GARDEN SEED.—We are now in receipt of a large supply of Garden Seed, warranted fresh, to which the attention of Gardeners is invited.
WILLIAMS & HAYWOOD.

BROWN WINDSOR SOAP.—12 DOZEN, JUST Received. Also a large variety of Lubin's and Bazin's Perfumery, at the drug Store of
WILLIAMS & HAYWOOD.
October 11, 1853. 96—

GRASS SEED.—Red clover, Herds grass, Blue grass, Mixed lawn grass and Lucerne. Just to hand at the Drug Store of WILLIAMS & HAYWOOD.

SMUT IN WHEAT.—400 LBS. BLUE-STONE, THE great preventative of smut in wheat, just received at the Drug Store of WILLIAMS & HAYWOOD.

EXCELSIOR SOAP.—300 LBS. OF THIS SUPErior family soap, in store and for sale cheap by the box or pound, at WILLIAMS & HAYWOOD'S.

SMOKING TOBACCO.—2000 PAPERS OF SUPerior Virginia Smoking Tobacco, recommended by the "first families." For sale by
WILLIAMS & HAYWOOD.

PAINT MILLS.—A GREAT LABOR SAVING MAchine for grinding colors, and one which every painter should have; for sale at the Drug Store of
WILLIAMS & HAYWOOD.

GLAZIERS' DIAMONDS AND KNIVES.—In Store and for sale by
WILLIAMS & HAYWOOD.

LYON'S RAT PILLS, THE MOST EFFECTUAL remedy ever used for the destruction of Rats, Mice, &c. orby WILLIAMS & HAYWOOD.

EXTRACTS FOR FLAVORING.—Rose, Vanilla, Orange, Lemon, Butter Almond, Cinnamon and Pine Apple in store and for sale by
WILLIAMS & HAYWOOD.

TABLE SALT.—VERY FINE AND WHITE in small bags, in store and for sale by
WILLIAMS & HAYWOOD.

CORN STARCH.—A FRESH SUPPLY JUST RECEIVED at the Drug Store of
WILLIAMS & HAYWOOD.

DEPILATORY.—FOR REMOVING SUPERFLUOUS HAIR, for sale by
WILLIAMS & HAYWOOD.

CHLORINE TOOTH WASH STANDS UNRIVALLED for cleansing the mouth and preserving the teeth and gums. For sale at
WILLIAMS & HAYWOOD'S.

COD LIVER OIL.—A FRESH SUPPLY of Rushton, Clark & Co.'s just to hand, at the Drug Store of
WILLIAMS & HAYWOOD.

SARATOGA WATER. A LARGE SUPPLY just to hand at the Drug Store of
April 27th, 1854. WILLIAMS & HAYWOOD 47—.

PRIME CHEWING TOBACCO. JONES' Premium, pride of Virginia, Rock Candy Extra Dan River, and other popular brands in store, and for sale by
WILLIAMS & HAYWOOD.

WHITE LEAD.—4000 LBS. OF SUPERIOR White Lead in store and for sale by
WILLIAMS & HAYWOOD.

OILS! OILS!!—1000 GALLS. LINSEED, COTTON Seed, Machine and Tanners' Oils for sale at the Drug

## BY AUTHORITY.

### LAWS OF THE UNITED STATES.

[Public, No. 24.]

AN ACT to supply the deficiences in the appropriations for the service of the fiscal year ending the thirtieth of June, one thousand eight hundred and fifty-four, and for other purposes.

*Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives of the United States of America in Congress assembled*, That the following sums be, and the same are hereby, appropriated to supply deficiences in the appropriations for the service of the fiscal year ending the thirtieth of June, one thousand eight hundred and fifty-four, out of any money in the treasury not otherwise appropriated, namely:

DEPARTMENT OF STATE.

For the increased compensation of the Secretary of State, from the fourth of March, one thousand eight hundred and fifty-three, to the thirtieth of June, one thousand eight hundred and fifty-four, two thousand four hundred and thirteen dollars and thirty-seven cents;

For compensation of the Assistant Secretary of State, from the eighteenth of April, one thousand eight hundred and fifty-three, to the thirtieth of June, one thousand eight hundred and fifty-four, three thousand six hundred and nine dollars and ninety cents;

For publishing the laws, in pamphlet form and in the newspapers of the States and Territories, and in the city of Washington, two thousand three hundred and eighty dollars;

For extra clerk hire and copying, four thousand dollars; Said clerks to be employed only during the session of Congress, or when indispensably necessary to enable the department to answer some call made by either houses of Congress at one session to be answered at another;

For payment of a clerk, necessarily employed in the recess of Congress to bring up the arrearages of the disbursing agent of the Department of State, four hundred and thirty-two dollars;

For compiling and supervising the publication of the Biennial Register, five hundred dollars;

For outfit of charge d'affaires to Denmark, four thousand five hundred dollars;

For the usual return allowance for ministers of the United States to Great Britain, France, Russia, Prussia, Spain, Brazil, Mexico, and Chili, eighteen thousand dollars;

For the usual return allowance of charge d'affaires, or ministers resident to Portugal, Austria, Denmark, Sweden, Holland, Belgium, Naples, Sardinia, New Grenada, Venezuela, Buenos Ayres, Bolivia, Ecuador, and Nicaragua, fifteen thousand seven hundred and fifty dollars;

For the usual return allowance of the minister resident to Turkey, one thousand five hundred dollars;

For the outfit of the minister resident to Turkey, six thousand dollars;

For outfits of charges d'affaires, two thousand four hundred and thirty-nine dollars and two cents;

For an outfit for the late charge d'affaires to Austria, four thousand five hundred dollars;

For salary of the dragoman to Turkey, one hundred and twenty-two dollars and eighty-three cents;

For salary of the assistant dragoman to Turkey, five hundred and ninety-nine dollars and thirteen cents;

For expenses of intercourse with the Barbary Powers, six thousand one hundred and forty-one dollars and forty-nine cents;

For contingent expenses of foreign intercourse, fifteen thousand dollars;

For contingent expenses of all the missions abroad, forty-two thousand seven hundred and twenty dollars and three cents;

For payment of a balance due the agent employed for purchasing, walling, and ditching a piece of land near the city of Mexico for a cemetery or burial ground, four hundred and fifteen dollars and twenty-seven cents;

To pay expenses incurred by Edward Cunningham, acting consul at Shanghai, for a police for the preservation of the peace by American citizens, five hundred and seventy-two dollars and eighty cents;

For payment of the claim of Thomas N. Johnson for his services as marshal at the port of Shanghai, from the ninth of December, eighteen hundred and fifty-one, to the fifteenth of September, eighteen hundred and fifty-three, the sum of one thousand seven hundred and eighty-one dollars and seventy four cents;

For payment to John Borman Kerr, in addition to his salary and allowances as charge d'affaires to Nicaragua, the amount of his expenses on the journey to San Salvador and Guatamala, and of his expenses at those capitals under his commissions to the governments of those republics, together with a full outfit as charge d'affaires to the national representation of Central America.

TREASURY DEPARTMENT.

For the increased compensation of the Secretary of the Treasury from the fourth of March, one thousand eight hundred and fifty-three, to the thirtieth of June, one thousand eight hundred and fifty-four, two thousand six hundred and fifty-five dollars and fifty-five cents;

To enable the Secretary of the Treasury to compensate the agent employed in paying annuities to Cherokee Indians remaining in North Carolina, under the act of the twenty-ninth of July, one thousand eight hundred and forty-eight, five hundred dollars;

For contingencies, including rent, fuel, labor, light, and watching, for the building occupied by the Third Auditor of the Treasury, from the first of August, one thousand eight hundred and fifty-three, to the thirtieth of June, one thousand eight hundred and fifty-four, three thousand six hundred and sixty-dollars and sixty-seven cents;

For contingencies, including rent, fuel, labor, light, and watching, for the building occupied by the Fifth Auditor of the Treasury, from the first of November, one thousand eight hundred and fifty-three, to the thirtieth of June, one thousand eight hundred and fifty-four, two thousand six hundred and sixty-six dollars and sixty-seven cents.

For contingent expenses of the office of the Auditor of the Post Office Department, viz:

For miscellaneous and printing prior to the fourth of March, one thousand eight hundred and fifty-three, three thousand three hundred and ninety dollars and ninety-eight cents;

For printing, furniture, and labor, since the fourth of March, one thousand eight hundred and fifty-three, two thousand four hundred and twenty-seven dollars and fourteen cents;

For salaries of officers and clerks in branch mint at San Francisco, California, twelve thousand six hundred and seventy dollars;

For wages of workmen in branch mint at San Francisco, California, thirty-three thousand three hundred dollars;

For incidental and contingent expenses of the branch mint at San Francisco, California, four thousand two hundred dollars;

For salaries of officers and clerks in assay office, New York, twelve thousand nine hundred dollars;

For wages of workmen in assay office, New York, twelve thousand five hundred dollars;

For incidental and contingent expenses in assay office, New York, twenty-one thousand dollars;

For the employment of workmen, materials, and other expenses necessary to put the branch mint at San Francisco, California, in operation, forty thousand dollars;

For the collection of agricultural statistics and the procurement and distribution of seeds and cuttings, to be expended under the direction of the Commissioner of Patents, ten thousand dollars;

To complete the public buildings in New Mexico, fifty thousand dollars;

For finishing the capitol and territorial prison in the Territory of Minnesota, and grading and fencing the grounds of same, ten thousand dollars, to be expended under the direction of the Secretary of the Treasury..

INTERIOR DEPARTMENT.

For the increased compensation of the Secretary of the Interior, from the fourth of March, one thousand eight hundred and fifty-three, to the thirtieth of June, one thousand eight hundred and fifty-four, two thousand six hundred and fifty-five dollars and fifty-five cents;

For the increased compensation of the Surveyor General of Oregon, from the third of March, one thousand eight hundred and fifty-three, to the thirtieth of June, one thousand eight hundred and fifty-four, one thousand three hundred and twenty-seven dollars and seventy-seven cents;

For rent of surveyor general's office in California, purchase of instruments, records, drawing materials, furniture, fuel, and pay of messengers, four thousand dollars;

For compensation of a draughtsman and clerks for the office of the surveyor general of California, ten thousand dollars;

For contingent expenses in the office of the Commissioner of Pensions: For stationary, one thousand dollars; for binding books, one thousand dollars; for office furniture, one thousand dollars; for printing and engraving bounty-land certificates, one thousand five hundred dollars; for miscellaneous items, one thousand five hundred dollars;

For continuing the surveys in the northern portions of Iowa, Minnesota, and Wisconsin, at the rates now authorized by law, forty thousand dollars;

For paying pensions, under the act of the third of February, one thousand eight hundred and fifty-three, one hundred and twenty-eight thousand dollars;

For paying pensions of invalids who were wounded on board of private armed vessels during the last war with Great Britain, from the first of July, one thousand eight hundred and fifty-one, to the thirtieth of June, one thousand eight hundred and fifty-four, eight thousand four hundred dollars; and the office for paying privateer pensions in Boston is hereby abolished, and the said pensioners shall be paid as privateer pensions are paid at other places:

For the President's House and grounds, for fuel for the President's House, and for iron fences, three thousand eight hundred dollars;

For repairs of the Capitol, and improving the grounds around it, six thousand five hundred dollars;

For repairs of water-pipes, two hundred dollars;

To pay two draw-keepers on the Long-bridge up to the first of July, one thousand eight hundred and fifty-four, four hundred dollars;

For trees, tree-boxes, and repairs of pavements, five hundred dollars;

For lamps and lamp-posts on Pennsylvania avenue, between seventeenth street and Georgetown, and between the Capitol and navy-yard, one thousand two hundred dollars;

For completing and keeping in order the grounds south of the President's House, nine thousand seven hundred and seventy dollars;

For furnishing an additional number of iron settees for the President's and Capitol grounds, one thousand dollars;

For completing the pedestal and enclosure of the equestrian statue of Andrew Jackson, five hundred dollars;

For the payment of laborers employed in shovelling snow from the walks, to and around the Capitol, the President's House, and other public buildings, four hundred and twenty dollars;

For furnishing the rooms of the new wing of the Patent Office building with furniture, and providing the saloon therein with cases for models, forty-five thousand dollars;

For fulfilling treaties with the Sioux of the Mississippi;

For the third of fifty instalments of interest, at the rate of five per cent. per annum, on one million three hundred and sixty thousand dollars, stipulated in the fourth article of the treaty of twenty-third July, eighteen hundred and fifty-one, sixty-eight thousand dollars;

For the third of fifty instalments of interest, at the rate of five per cent. per annum on one hundred and twelve thousand dollars, being the amount in lieu of the reservation set apart in the third article of the treaty of twenty-third July, eighteen hundred and fifty-one, per Senate's amendment thereof, five thousand six hundred dollars;

For the third of fifty instalments of interest, at the rate of five per cent. per annum on one million one hundred and sixty thousand dollars, stipulated in the fourth article of the treaty of fifth August, eighteen hundred and fifty-one, per Senate's amendment thereof, three thousand four hundred and fifty dollars;

To pay clerks for services performed on Chickasaw Indian business, in pursuance of the regulations of the President of the United States, and in conformity with the decision of the late Secretary of the Interior, six thousand one hundred and eighty-seven dollars and fifty cents;

For general incidental expenses of the Indian service in New Mexico for the present fiscal year, fifteen thousand dollars, to be expended under the direction of the Secretary of the Interior;

For the payment for the printing of the returns of the Seventh Census, and the paper purchased for said printing, under the provisions of the "joint resolution providing for the printing and binding of the returns of the Seventh Census," approved March third, eighteen hundred and fifty-three —that is to say:

For the printing of the returns before mentioned, the sum of fifteen thousand nine hundred and nine dollars and ninety-three cents;

For the paper purchased for said printing, the sum of twenty-seven thousand one hundred and six dollars and sixty-eight cents: *Provided*, That the sums hereinbefore mentioned be paid to the printer who executed the printing, and to the contractor who furnished the paper, respectively, at the treasury of the United States;

For compensation of two additional clerks in the office of the Superintendent of Public Printing, one thousand two hundred dollars;

For the printing of executive departments, including paper and printing the annual estimates of appropriations for the year one thousand eight hundred and fifty-five, and for printing, paper, and binding twenty thousand copies of the annual report of the Secretary of the Treasury on commerce and navigation for the year one thousand eight hundred and fifty-three, nine thousand and eighty-five dollars.

WAR DEPARTMENT.

For the increased compensation of the Secretary of War from the fourth of March, eighteen hundred and fifty-three, to the thirtieth of June, eighteen hundred and fifty-four, two thousand six hundred and fifty-five dollars and fifty-five cents;

For rent of house on northwest corner of F., and Seventeenth streets, and warming all the rooms in it, three hundred and eighty five dollars;

For the compensation and expenses of the commission of civilians and military men appointed under the provisions of the first section of the act entitled "An act making appropriations for the support of the army for the year ending the thirtieth of June, one thousand eight hundred and thirty-three, to determine matters connected with the management of the national armories, five thousand nine hundred and ninety-six dollars and sixty-one cents, or so much thereof as may be necessary: *Provided*, That in the payment of such officers of the army as may have served on that commission, their pay, as such officers, shall be deducted;

For arrearges of pay for services rendered by volunteers or militia in the Black Hawk war, one thousand dollars;

For clothing for the army, camp and garrison equipage, and horse equipments, to supply the places of losses sustained by the wreck of the steamer San Francisco, twenty-six thousand five hundred and ninety dollars;

For deficiencies for the railroad surveys between the Mississippi river and the Pacific Ocean, forty thousand dollars.

NAVY DEPARTMENT.

For the compensation of the Secretary of the Navy, from the fourth of March, one thousand eight hundred and fifty-three, to thirtieth of June, one thousand eight hundred and fifty-four, two thousand five hundred and eighty-four dollars and sixty-one cents;

For contingent expenses of the southwest executive building, viz:

For fuel and lights, seven hundred dollars;

For miscellaneous items, eight hundred dollars;

For contingent expenses of the navy, that may accrue for the following purposes, viz: freight and transportation, printing and stationery, advertising in newspapers, books, maps, models, and drawings, purchase and repair of fire-engines and machinery, repairs of and attending to steam-engines in navy yards, purchase and maintenance of horses and oxen, and driving teams, carts, timber-wheels, and the purchase and repair of workmen's tools, postage of public letters, furniture for government houses, fuel, oil and candles for navy-yards and shore stations, pay of watchmen and incidental labor not chargeable to any other appropriation, labor attending the delivery of stores on civil stations, wharfage, dockage, and rent, travelling expenses of officers and others under orders, funeral expenses, store and office rent, stationery, fuel, commissions and pay of clerks to navy agents and store-keepers, flags, awnings, and packing-boxes, premiums and other expenses of recruiting, apprehending deserters, per diem pay to persons attending courts-martial and courts of inquiry, and other services authorized by law, pay to judges advocate, pilotage and towage of vessels, and assistance to vessels in distress, bills of health and quarrantine expenses of the United States navy in foreign ports, seventy-two thousand six hundred and sixty dollars;

For continuing the publication of wind and current charts, for printing and publishing sailing directions, hydrographical surveys, and other expenses of the hydrographical office, ten thousand dollars;

For reappropriation of the following sums, carried to the surplus fund and for the objects mentioned:

For dry-dock at Kittery, two thousand nine hundred dollars and eighty-five cents;

For dry-dock at Pensacola, eleven thousand one hundred and nineteen dollars and thirteen cents;

For magazine at Norfolk, two thousand and sixty-eight dollars and forty-two cents;

For magazine at Boston, four hundred and eighty dollars and sixty-three cents;

For magazine at New York, six hundred and thirty-one dollars and thirty-two cents;

For magazine at Washington, one thousand six hundred dollars;

For hospital at Philadelphia, two thousand four hundred and forty-two dollars and forty-two cents.

POST OFFICE DEPARTMENT

For the increased compensation of the Postmaster General from the fourth of March, one thousand eight hundred and fifty-three, to the thirtieth of June, one thousand eight hundred fifty-four, two thousand six hundred and fifty-five dollars and fifty-five cents;

For compensation of two temporary clerks employed in the Post Office Department, viz: One from the first of April to the thirtieth of June, one thousand eight hundred and fifty-three, at the rate of twelve hundred dollars per annum; and one from the nineteenth of May to the thirtieth of June one thousand eight hundred fifty-three, at the rate of thousand dollars per annum; and from the first of July to the second of August, one thousand eight hundred and fifty-three, at the rate of twelve hundred dollars per annum, five hundred and twenty-five dollars and seventy three cents;

To supply a deficiency in the revenues of the Post Office Department for the fiscal year ending the thirtieth of June, one thousand eight hundred and fifty-three, five hundred and forty-five thousand four hundred and forty-five dollars and sixty-three cents.

ATTORNEY GENERAL.

For the increased compensation of the Attorney General, from the fourth of March, one thousand eight hundred and fifty-three, to the thirtieth of June, one thousand eight hundred and fifty-four, two thousand five hundred and ninety-four dollars and nineteen cents;

For the purchase of Spanish and Mexican law-books for the Library of Congress, seventeen hundred dollars.

MISCELLANEOUS.

For the contingent expenses of the Senate, viz:

For lithographing and engraving, twenty thousand dollars;

For binding, thirty thousand dollars,

For books, twelve thousand six hundred and ninety-one dollars;

For clerks to committees and President *pro tempore*, draughtsman, messengers, pages, laborers, police, horses, and carryalls, four thousand four hundred dollars:

For miscellaneous items: To replace this amount, drawn by order of the Senate from that head of appropriation, in a payment to R. M. Young, as commissioner to investigate charges against Hon. A. Ramsey, late superintendent of Indian affairs, Minnesota, nine hundred and twenty-four dollars and twenty cents;

To enable the Secretary of the Senate to pay for the maps of the public lands authorized by the resolution of the Senate of the third March, eighteen hundred and fifty-three, to be printed under the direction of the Committee on Public Lands, five thousand one hundred and fifty dollars;

For the expenses of the House of Representatives, viz:

For horses and carriages, eight hundred and forty dollars;

For newspapers, for members, two thousand dollars;

For pages, one thousand nine hundred and thirty-six dollars;

For binding documents, seventy-seven thousand five hundred and ninety-six dollars and forty cents;

For miscellaneous items, twenty thousand dollars;

For binding the Congressional Globe and Appendix of the second session of the thirty-second Congress—five thousand and eighty-eight volumes, at sixty cents per volume—three thousand four hundred and twelve dollars and eighty cents.

For continuing the preparation and publication of a stereotyped catalogue of the Library of Congress, five thousand dollars.

For the messenger to the Speaker, three hundred and twelve dollars;

For pay for Annals of Congress, ordered by the House for the House library, being one hundred copies of each of the following volumes: first, second, and third volumes tenth Congress, and first, second, and third volumes eleventh Congress, in all six hundred volumes, at five dollars per volume, three thousand dollars;

For printing index to private claims, ordered to be printed by resolution of the House of Representatives of the twenty-second of December, one thousand eight hundred and fifty-one, twenty thousand dollars;

For binding index to private claims, five thousand seven hundred dollars;

For rent of paper ware-room from the first of January to thirtieth of June, eighteen hundred and fifty-four, at two huudred and fifty dollars per annum, one hundred and twenty-five dollars;

For cartage of printing paper from ware-room and office of the Superintendent of Public Printing, to the printing-offices, and labor, from the first of January to the thirtieth of June, eighteen hundred and fifty-dollars per annum, two hundred and seventy-five dollars.

For arrearges incurred prior to the first of July, one thousand eight hundred and fifty-three, for running and marking the boundary line between the United States and Mexico, under the treaty of Guadalupe Hidalgo, fifty thousand dollars;

And that the period limited for the appointment of commissioner, surveyor, and chief astronomer, by the act of May fifteen, eighteen hundred and fifty, shall be, and the same is hereby, extended to the thirtieth of June, eighteen hundred and fifty-five;

For engraving maps, views, sections, and natural history, of the survey of the boundary between the United States and Mexico, ten thousand dollars; to be expended under the direction of the Secretary of the Interior;

For wood cuts purchased by the Commissioner of Patents, for illustrating the mechanical part of the Patent Office report for eighteen hundred and fifty-three-four, ordered by the House of Representatives, one thousand five hundred dollars;

For salaries and incidental expenses of the commission appointed under the act of March third, eighteen hundred and fifty-one, for settling land claims in California, forty-two thousand dollars: *Provided*, That there be allowed to the legal representatives of Robert Greenhow such sum, in addition to that received by him, as together, will make his salary for the time he was employed as assistant law agent equal to that authorized to be paid to the land commissioners by the act of third March, eighteen hundred and fifty-three, "making appropriations for the civil and diplomatic expenses of government for the year ending the thirtieth of June, eighteen hundred and fifty-four;"

That the First Comptroller of the Treasury be, and he is hereby directed to examine the claims presented by certain counties of the late Territory of Iowa for expenses of the United States district court, which were paid by said counties prior to the admission of said Territory into the Union as a State; and if, upon such examination, he is satisfied that prior to said time the said counties have paid money which, in accordance with the instructions of the First Comptroller of the Treasury, dated nineteenth of December, eighteen hundred and forty three, as construed in the report of said First Comptroller to the Secretary of the Interior under date of thirteenth of October, eighteen hundred and fifty-three, in reference to said subject, should have been paid by the marshal of the United States for said Territory, he is directed to audit and allow the same;

For compensation of the judge of first instance in civil cases for the district of San Francisco, California, per appointment dated twenty-first of September, eighteen hundred and forty-nine, by the late General B. Riley, white governor of that country, from first October, eighteen hundred and forty-nine, to the first April, eighteen hundred and fifty, seven hundred and fifty dollars;

For the payment of a draughtsman and clerks employed under the resolution of May four, eighteen hundred and forty-eight, upon the maps of the public lands, five thousand six hundred and seventy-five dollars;

SEC. 2. *And be it further enacted*, That all books, papers, documents, and records, in the Department of the Interior, may be copied and certified, under the seal of that Department, (which is hereby recognised as legal,) in the same manner as those in the other Executive Departments may now by law be and with the same force and effect; and in all cases where a seal is necessary by law to any commission, process, or other instrument provided for by the laws of Congress, it shall be lawful to affix the proper seal by making an impression therewith directly on the paper to which such seal is necessary which shall be as valid as if made on wax or other adhesive substance;

SEC. 3. *And be it further enacted*, That hereafter the commissions of all officers, under the direction and control of the Secretary of the Interior, shall be made out and recorded in the Department of the Interior, and the seal of the said department affixed thereto, any laws to the contrary notwithstanding: *Provided*, That the said seal shall not be affixed to any such commission before the same shall have been signed by the President of the United States;

SEC. 4. *And be it further enacted*, That the compensation of the special mail agent of the Post Office Department in California shall be five thousnd dollars per annum; such rate to take effect in virtue of this provison from July first, eighteen hundred and fifty-three;

SEC. 5. *And be it further enacted*, That from and after the passage of this act, there shall be, in addition to the clerks authorized by the third section of the act of March third, eighteen hundred and fifty-three, entitled "An act making appropriations for the civil and diplomatic expenses of government for the year ending the thirtieth of June, eighteen hundred and fifty-four," in the office of the Register of the Treasury, three clerks of class three, to include the clerk now authorized to take charge of the redemption of stocks, and in the office of the Commissioner of Pensions in lieu of the temporary clerks now employed therein, five clerks of class two, and fifteen clerks of class three; and said clerks shall be paid, according to the provisions of said section, until the thirtieth of June, eighteen hundred and fifty-four, out of any money in the treasury not otherwise appropriated;

SEC. 6. *And be it further enacted*, That the portion of the seventh section of the act of twenty-sixth August, eighteen hundred and fifty-two, entitled "An act to provide for executing the public printing and establishing the prices thereof, and for other purposes," which provides "that when any documents shall be ordered to be printed by both houses of Congress, the entire printing of such documents shall be done by the printer of that house which first ordered the same," is hereby repealed; and when there are different printers for the respective houses, each shall do the printing which may thereafter be ordered by the house electing him.

Approved May 31st, 1854.

## PRESIDENT'S MESSAGE.

VETO OF THE RIVER AND HARBOR BILL.

*To the House of Representatives:*

I have received the bill entitled "An act making appropriations for the repair, preservation and completion of certain public works heretofore commenced under authority of law." It reaches me in the expiring hours of the session, and time does not allow a full opportunity of examining and considering its provisions, or of stating at length the reasons which forbid me to give it my signature. It belongs to that class of measures which are commonly known as internal improvements by the general government, and which, from a very early period, have been deemed of doubtful constitutionality and expediency, and have thus failed to obtain the approbation of successive Chief Magistrates.

On such an examination of this bill as it has been in my power to make, I recognise in it certain provisions, national in their character, and which, if they stood alone, it would be compatible with my convictions of public duty to assent to, but at the same time it embraces others which are merely local, and not, in my judgment, warranted by any safe of true construction of the constitution. To make proper and sound discrimination between these different provisions would require a deliberate discussion of general principles as well as a careful scrutiny of details for the purpose of rightfully applying those principles to each separate item of appropriation.

Puplic opinion with regard to the value and importance of internal improvements in this country is undivided. There is a disposition on all hands to have them prosecuted with energy, and to see the benefits sought to be obtained by them fully realized. The prominent point of difference between those who have been regarded as the friends of a system of internal improvements by the General Government, and those adverse to such a system, has been one of constitutional power, though more or less connected with questions of expediency. My own judgment, it is well known, has, on both grounds been opposed to a general system of internal improvements by the Federal Government. I have entertained the most serious doubts from the inherent difficulties of its application, as well as from past unsatisfactory experience by the General Government, as to render its use advantageous to the country at large or effectual for the accomplishment of the object contemplated.

I shall consider it incumbent upon me to present to Congress at its next session a matured view of the whole subject, and to endeavor to define, approximately at least, and according to my own convictions, what appropriations of this nature by the General Government the great interests of the United States require, and the constitution will admit and sanction, in case no substitute should be devised capable of reconciling difficulties both of constitutionality and expediency.

In the absence of the requisite means and time for duly considering the whole subject at the present, and discussing such possible substitute, it becomes necessary to return the bill to the House of Representatives, in which it originated, and for the reasons thus briefly submitted to the consideration of Congress to withhold from it my approval.

FRANKLIN PIERCE.

Washington, D, C., Aug. 4, 1854.

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A LOVER once wrote to a lady who rejected him, saying he intended to "retire to some secluded spot and breathe away his life in sighs." To which the lady replied by inquiring whether they were be *medium* or *large size?* The man has not since been heard from.

To start a man's temper just abuse his horse. If there is one place more tender than another in our friend Corduroy's nature, it is in his horse affection. He can stand his wife to be maltreated, his children snubbed, but when you come to his nag, it is quite a another affair.

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*Important from Spain.*

WASHINGTON, Aug. 2. Important despatches have been received at the State Department from Mr. Buchanan, Minister to England, reporting that the Spanish revolution has been entirely successful. The Queen left Madrid a fugitive, and it is said has gone to Paris. The insurgents were everywhere victorious.

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The dahlia is a native of the marshes of Peru, and was named after Dahl, the famous Swedish botanist. It is more than thirty years since its introduction into Europe, and is now the universal favorite of florists. The number of known varieties is about five hundred.


# The Standard.

**RALEIGH, WEDNESDAY, AUGUST 9, 1854.**


## BRAGG AND VICTORY!

### Governor's Election.

In the Counties of Warren, Granville, Franklin, Halifax, Northampton, Johnston, Wake, Cumberland, Guilford, Chatham, Edgecombe, Wayne, Lenoir, Nash, Pitt, Sampson, Stanly, Pasquotank, New Hanover, Bertie, Craven, Greene, Chowan, Perquimans, Columbus, Bladen, Duplin, Brunswick, Hertford, Gates, Rowan, Cabarrus, and Rockingham, Mr. Bragg's clear gain compared with the vote for Pierce and Scott, is 1,158. Rockingham, the home of Reid, gives a Bragg gain of 238. If Mr. Bragg has gained in the other forty-nine Counties in proportion as he has gained in the thirty-three above named, his majority will be about 3,500. We incline to think, however, that it will range between two and three thousand. We shall hear from nearly all the Counties by our next issue.

We understand the Whigs here are looking to Mr. Clingman's District to save their candidate, Dockery, from defeat. They will look to that quarter in vain.

Judging by the returns thus far the vote for Governor is larger than for Pierce and Scott, but not so large as that for Reid and Kerr.

### The Legislature.

The gains and losses for the Legislature are thus far as follows:

| | Dem. gain. | Dem. loss. |
|---|---|---|
| Alamance and Orange, | | 2 |
| Brunswick, | 1 | |
| Chowan, | 1 | |
| Columbus, | | 1 |
| Davidson, | | 1 |
| Granville, | 1 | |
| Johnston, | 2 | |
| Moore, | | 1 |
| Perquimans, | 1 | |
| Pitt, | 1 | |
| Robeson, | 1 | |
| Wake, | | 1 |
| Craven, | | 1 |
| Jones, | | 1 |
| Bladen, | 1 | |
| Yadkin, | 1 | |
| Stokes, | 1 | |
| | 11 | 8 |

The Democrats, it is reasonable to expect, have gained one in Person, one in Lincoln, one in Ashe, one in Jackson, one in Rutherford, and one in Wilkes. This, with the gains above given, will place it out of the power of the Whigs by any gains they may make, to secure the Legislature.

The Democrats are certain of the following Senators: Camden and Currituck, Northampton, Martin and Washington, Edgecombe, Craven, Greene and Lenoir, New Hanover, Duplin, Onslow, Bladen, Brunswick and Columbus, Cumberland, Sampson, Wayne, Johnston, Wake, Nash, Franklin, Warren, Granville, Person, Caswell, Rockingham, Mecklenburg, Stokes and Forsythe, Lincoln, Gaston and Catawba, and Haywood, Macon, &c.—making 26, leaving Rutherford and Cleveland, and Ashe, Surry, &c. in doubt. And the Democrats are certain of the following Commoners: Three from Cumberland, two from Granville, two from Chatham, two from Wake, two from Edgecombe, two from New Hanover, one from Alamance, two from Caswell, one from Cleveland, two from Duplin, two from Forsythe, two from Johnston, two from Mecklenburg, two from Northampton, two from Pitt, two from Robeson, two from Rockingham, one from Rowan, two from Sampson, two from Warren, two from Wayne, one from Yadkin, one from Bladen, one from Catawba, one from Gaston, one from Lincoln, one from Martin, one from Nash, one from Onslow, one from Stokes, one from Union, one from Yancy, one from Brunswick, one from Currituck, one from Lenoir, one from Perquimans, one from Chowan, and one from Franklin, making 57, leaving a chance for one more in Cleveland, one in Rutherford, one in Wilkes, one in Surry, one in Ashe, one in Burke, one in Hyde, one in Person, one in Macon, one in Haywood, and one in Jackson.

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☞ The Register, referring to the late campaign in this State, says: "Never has a canvass been conducted with a more reckless and unscrupulous disregard of the rules of honorable warfare, of fairness, decency and truth as the one through which we have just passed." The Editor *speaks for himself*, and speaks truly. He has signalized himself by his unscrupulous conduct in the late campaign; and we know not which was most lost to fairness, to truth, and to decency, Dockery or his newspaper, the Register. The people have set their mark of condemnation on both.

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☞ Among the appointments announced in the Union of Saturday we observe the following, by and with the advice and consent of the Senate: John H. Wheeler, of North Carolina, Minister Resident of the United States to Nicaragua; and John L. Marling, of Tennessee, Minister Resident to Guatemala. Mr. Marling is Editor of the Nashville Union. Col. Wheeler is well known in North Carolina, and his appointment to this high and honorable post will be received with much satisfaction by his friends. He is a gentleman of experience and ability, and will acquit himself well in his new position.

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☞ The following is the arrangement by the Judges for the Fall Circuits:

| | |
|---|---|
| Edenton, | Judge Dick. |
| Newbern, | " Caldwell. |
| Raleigh, | " Ellis. |
| Hillsborough, | " Bailey. |
| Wilmington, | " Manly. |
| Salisbury, | " Saunders. |
| Morganton, | " Settle's suc. |

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☞ Thomas I. Judkins, Esq., Sheriff of Warren, settled his accounts with the Treasurer and Comptroller on Saturday last, and paid into the Treasury for the County of Warren, four thousand eight hundred and five dollars and seventy-nine cents. So Mr. Judkins, who is one of the best Sheriffs in the State, is again first in settling his account.

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☞ The Hons. Burton Craige, John Kerr, and R. C. Puryear passed through this place on Monday on their return from Congress. Judge Caldwell and Gen. Owen were in the City on Saturday.

## ELECTION RETURNS.

We give below all the returns received up to the time of going to press. We refer our readers to the table in another part of this paper for the vote for Governor, together with the gains and losses.

### HALIFAX.

Senate, M. L. Wiggins, fed. 240, L. H. B. Whitaker, dem. 216; Commons, Smith, fed. 617, Perkins, fed. 572, Batchelor, dem. 539, Savage, dem. 528. No change.

### NASH.

Senate, Dr. John H. Drake, Jr., dem. 446—no opposition; Commons, J. W. Bryant, dem. 622, L. N. B. Battle, dem. 523. Bryant elected. A. B. Baines re-elected Sheriff without opposition. Nash gives a handsome gain for Bragg. At the Old Fields precinct the vote was for Bragg 238, for Dockery 01 Worthy of the banner County.

### WAYNE.

Senate, C. H. Brogden, dem. 416—no opposition; Commons, Dortch, dem. 1064, Whitfield, dem. 890, Sauls, dem. 445. Dortch and Whitfield elected. Sheriff, Coor re-elected. Wayne has done well for Bragg.

### ROWAN AND DAVIE.

John A. Lillington, fed. re-elected to the Senate from this District, and Rose, dem. and Caldwell, fed. to the Commons from Rowan. March, fed. elected to the Commons from Davie. No change. Rowan gives Bragg 120 gain. She deserves honor for her vote.

### DAVIDSON.

John W. Thomas, fed. elected to the Senate over S. Hargrave—a democratic loss. Messrs. Leach and Walser, feds. elected to the Commons.

### PITT.

B. F. Eborn fed. elected to the Senate, and G. E. B. Singeltary and W. J. Blow, dems. to the Commons—a democratic gain of one. Poll: Eborn 884, Carr, dem. 378; Singeltary 726, Blow 724, Hanrahan, fed. 723, Blount, fed. 720. Cox elected Sheriff. A friend writing from Greenville, says:

"The fight is over, and the Democrats are masters of the field with the exception of the Senate. Never before has there been so fierce a struggle in this County, and on the part of the Whigs it has been carried on with the relentless ferocity of Indian warfare. All that money could do, all that intimidation could do, all that personal and family influence could do—all was done in vain. Singeltary is the foremost man, and he and Blow are elected. We have lost the Senate by six votes. This is owing to the fact that Mr. Carr was confined to his bed during the greater part of the canvass, and still more to the manufacture of Senate voters by the Whigs. It is also notorious that spurious Senate votes were cast at various precincts. But on reviewing the campaign we have every reason to rejoice at the result. By the pure strength of Democratic principles and the indefatigable efforts of our candidates we have achieved a triumph over the Whigs—their money—their orators—their hired bullies and their pens of floating voters, who were hauled by the score to the polls surrounded by their keepers. It is a perfect New Orleans victory, and decides that henceforth Pitt is Democratic."

Our friends in Pitt have done remarkably well under the circumstances.

### BEAUFORT.

We learn that the whole federal ticket has prevailed in this County. Tayloe, fed. beats Brooks, dem. by a few votes for the Senate. Harding, Sheriff.

### PASQUOTANK AND PERQUIMANS.

Winslow, fed. 122, Skinner, dem. 118 for the Senate in Pasquotank—Perquimans gives Winston 26 maj. He is therefore elected. No change. Mann ind. fed. elected to the Commons from Pasquotank. J. Parker Jordan, dem. elected from Perquimans—a democratic gain. The same County gives Bragg a gain of 64—well done! Mr. Jordan deserves much credit for this signal victory. A friend writing from Elizabeth City says:

"Camden has been heard from, and Bray, Whig, is short of Barnard's vote in 1852, ten votes. John B. Jones's election is now looked upon as certain from Camden and Currituck."

### JONES.

F. Simmons, fed. elected to the Commons by 4 votes over W. P. Ward, dem.—a democratic loss. Our friends in Jones must not despond. They have fought a good fight, and their gallant standard-bearer, Ward, deserved if he did not win the victory.

### NORTHAMPTON.

A friend writes us as follows from Gaston: "I have just received the returns from Jackson. Glorious old Northampton, the home of Bragg, has done her whole duty, electing the entire Democratic delegation. Gen. T. J. Person, dem. in the Senate, without opposition, and M. W. Swallwood and John B. Bynum in the Commons. The vote is Smallwood 631, Bynum 585, Calvert, fed. 517, Garner, fed. 499."

Northampton gives Bragg 74 gain.

### WARREN.

William Eaton, dem. elected to the Senate without opposition, and W. A. Jenkins and S. A. Williams, dems. to the Commons. Poll: Jenkins 645, Williams 520, Pritchard 463. For Sheriff, Thos. I. Judkins 466, Mr. Jones 466.

### GRANVILLE.

C. H. K. Taylor, dem. elected to the Senate, and W. H. Lyon and Jas. M. Bullock, dems. and J. S. Amis, fed. to the Commons—democratic gain of one. Poll: Taylor 428, John Bullock, fed. 397. Lyon 1116, Bullock 1063, Amis 1065, Perry, fed. 1002, Edwards, fed. 1000, Jenkins, dem. 964. Granville has done nobly.

### JOHNSTON.

Our friends in Johnston had an animated contest, but they have more than sustained themselves—they have swept every thing before them. Senate, L. B. Sanders, dem.; Commons, B. H. Tomlinson and Asa Barnes, dems. Poll: Sanders 513, Richardson, fed. 472. Tomlinson 980, Barnes 954, Godwin, fed. 898, Sanders, fed. 893. Sheriff, J. A. Vinson, dem. Bragg has received the largest vote ever cast in Johnston for any man.

### LENOIR AND GREENE.

J. P. Speight, dem. re-elected to the Senate from this District over Patrick, fed. William Sutton, dem. re-elected to the Commons from Lenoir, over W. C. Loftin, traitor and fed. Sutton 377, Loften 243. Loftin does not even maintain Dockery's vote in Lenoir. We regret to have to state that Dr. Ward has been defeated in Greene by B. F. Williams, fed. The majority for Williams is 13. No change.

### CABARRUS AND STANLY.

J. M. Long, fed., probably elected to the Senate from this District. Hon. D. M. Barringer elected to the Commons from Cabarrus without opposition. Bragg gains 54 in Cabarrus.

### BERTIE.

J. B. Cherry, fed. elected to the Senate, and David Outlaw and P. H. Winston, feds. to the Commons without opposition.

### CRAVEN.

C. B. Wood, dem. elected to the Senate. Poll: Wood 325, Blackwell, fed. 320. Commons, S. W. Chadwick, fed. 640, George Green, fed. 628. R. A Russell, dem. 618, H. C. Jones, dem. 587. Messrs. Chadwick and Green elected—a democratic loss of one.

### CHATHAM.

John H. Haughton, fed. elected to the Senate, and R. C. Cotten and A D. Headen, dems. and J. Headen, fed. to the Commons. Poll: Haughton 592, E. Rives, dem. 518; A. D. Headen 1087, Cotten 1078, J. Headen 1073, McClanahan, fed. 1029, Byrum fed. 1

### YADKIN.

C. W. Williams, dem. elected to the Commons over Josiah Cowles, fed.—a democratic gain. Well done, Yadkin!

### STOKES AND FORSYTHE.

J. J. Martin, dem. elected to the Senate, and J. A. Waugh and Allen Flynt, dems. to the Commons from Forsythe, and Joel F. Hill, dem. to the Commons from Stokes. A democratic gain of one. These Counties have done nobly.

### THE SAN JUAN AFFAIR.

The Raleigh Register, true to its federal instincts, is finding fault with the Administration for the bombardment of San Juan by the United States' vessel of war Cyane. Knowing that paper as we do, we are not surprised to find it taking sides with a foreign country against its own. The Richmond Enquirer says:

"The Whig press have habitually manifested such alacrity in condemning the conduct of our government in its controversies with other Powers, that their denunciation of the Administration for the recent occurrence at San Juan will be taken by the public as a mere outburst of party spleen and unpatriotic impulse. From the papers submitted to Congress by the President in explanation of the affair, the impartial mind will deduce this double conclusion, first, that the Administration are not responsible for the bombardment of San Juan, and secondly, that the act itself is not deserving of censure.

The instructions of the government to Commander Hollins, were dictated by Secretary Dobbin with the caution characteristic of the man, and with a precision of terms which excludes every inference of violent purpose. While directing Commander Hollins to demand reparation and apology for outrages upon our citizens and insults to our government, Mr. Dobbin anxiously and carefully inculcated the utmost forbearance and clemency which the emergency would warrant. It is perfectly clear that he did not contemplate a resort to such an extremity of violence, much less advise and authorize it in advance. In the same spirit, the Secretary of State prepared his instructions to the United States Consul at San Juan. Of all the men in this country, Mr. Marcy is the least liable to be misled by an impulse of passion, the least likely to act upon imperfect information, and the least disposed to measures of unnecessary violence. His instructions, therefore, to Mr. Fabens, are quite as calm and cautious as the instructions of Mr. Dobbin to commander Hollins, and as little significant of a predisposition to extreme measures. They submit the whole case to Consul Fabens, with the expression of an earnest desire that the difficulty may be adjusted peaceably and without resort to measures of coercion.

In acquitting the Administration of all responsibility for the destruction of San Juan, we must not be understood to imply the least censure of the act or of the conduct of the gallant commander of the Cyane. On the contrary we maintain that the wrongs and indignities inflicted upon our citizens and the person of our Minister, not only justified but demanded a signal chastisement in the event of a refusal of apology and reparation. The recital of these wrongs and indignities by Mr. Borland and Mr. Fabens with the corroborative statement of other American citizens, and the insolent refusal of the authorities of San Juan to make atonement for their misconduct, establish a case which conclusively justifies the severe punishment inflicted by the Cyane.

San Juan was another Barrataria, a den of thieves and murderers, who had congregated there from all quarters of the globe, with the hope of securely practising their felonies in a place exempt from the dominion of law. Stimulated by British influence, they have been preying upon the property of American citizens for years, in contemptuous defiance of the menaces of the American government. When they arrested an American Minister and inflicted violence upon his person, they filled the measure of their iniquities and wantonly provoked the retribution which they suffered. If the government had neglected to avenge the insult, and to protect the rights of its citizens, it would have forfeited all authority and respect in the eyes of the world. The honor of the American flag has been sufficiently insulted in the waters of this continent, and we rejoice that it has been avenged and vindicated at last with becoming spirit. While extending all proper indulgence to the contumacious outlaws of San Juan, Commander Hollins resented the interposition of the British officer in a manner which shows his pluck, and which will excite the admiration of his countrymen. The insolent boast of Nelson's day, that one British seaman could whip two Frenchmen, was retaliated upon Lieutenant Jolly with galling sarcasm, when Commander Hollins politely regretted that the force of the Bermuda was not 'doubly equal that of the Cyane.' It is in this spirit that an American officer should speak even to the 'mistress of the seas.'"

STATE AGRICULTURAL FAIRS.—We give below a table showing the date of the commencement and close, and the places of holding the State Agricultural Fairs in the various States of the Union and in Canada:

| Name. | Where held. | Date. |
|---|---|---|
| Illinois, | Springfield, | Sept. 12–15 |
| Kentucky, | Lexington, | Sept. 12–15 |
| Lower Canada, | Quebec, | Sept. 12–16 |
| Vermont, | Brattleborough, | Sept. 13–15 |
| Ohio, | Newark, | Sept. 16–22 |
| Michigan, | Detroit, | Sept. 26–29 |
| Pennsylvania, | Philadelphia, | Sept. 26–30 |
| Missouri, | Boonville, | Oct. 2– 6 |
| New York, | New York, | Oct. 3– 6 |
| New Hampshire, | ——— | Oct. 3– 6 |
| Maryland, | Baltimore, | Oct. 3– 6 |
| Indiana, | Madison, | Oct. 4– 7 |
| Wisconsin, | Watertown, | Oct. 4– 7 |
| Connecticut, | New Haven, | Oct. 10–13 |
| North Carolina, | Raleigh, | Oct. 17–20 |
| Georgia, | Augusta, | Oct. 23–26 |
| Iowa, | Fairfield, | Oct. |
| Nat'al cattle show, | Springfield, Ohio, | Oct. 25–27 |

### CONGRESSIONAL.

WASHINGTON, August, 4.

Congress will adjourn over to-morrow until eight o'clock Monday morning. This is necessary in order to give time to engross and sign bills.

All the Appropriation bills have been passed except one,—that for Ocean Mail service, which is still in great suspense, the Senate refusing to recede from its amendment striking out the clause closing a contract with Collins steamers.

The River and Harbor Bill which passed both Houses of Congress has been vetoed by the President.

The SENATE and HOUSE adjourned until to-morrow 12 o'clock.

CONGRESSIONAL. However members of Congress may violate the rules of decency and decorum, they undoubtedly deserve the praise of observing that canon of dramatic criticism which prescribes the most rapid action and the greatest throng of incident for the final act. Thus, within the last few days they have been despatching the business of legislation with wonderful celerity, and have crowded into a very short interval a very great variety of exciting and diverting incident. We give a specimen of the latter in the language of a faithful chronicler: 'Mike Walsh was thrashed in the House Post office, to-day, by Mr. Seward, of Georgia, to whom he had applied the epithet of 'd—d liar.' Mr. Seward first raised a chair to knock down Mike, but the bystanders seized it. Whereupon he struck Mike several blows with his fist—marking his face badly, and giving good promise of one black eye. It is proposed to amend the Civil and Diplomatic bill by providing for a boxing-ring in the Capitol grounds for the use of members."

A SHOOTING CASE.—We understand that on Thursday evening last, at Clinton, in a personal collision, Mr. Thos. H. Holmes shot Mr. Samuel Ireland, inflicting a dangerous, and possibly fatal, wound.

*Wil. Herald.*

A GIANT DEAD. The Scotch Giant, Angus McCaskill, who has been exhibited in different parts of the country, died suddenly at LaPorte, Ia., last week. His remains were taken to his late residence in Wisconsin for interment.

### Homestead and Graduation Bill.

HUNTER'S SUBSTITUTE.—It has not been long since the Homestead bill was introduced in Congress—at first under very unfavorable auspices, amounting almost to execration—yet it has successfully gained popular favor and secured a majority, both in the House and in the Senate, and its passage, retarded by the suspicion of Executive veto, has been prevented by a vigorous and noble opposition. The bill is peculiarly fitted for the purposes of a demagogue, being very promising as to benefits accruing to "*the masses*," and appealing directly to that deleterious public sentiment which is noisy and active, and looks not beyond the bill itself. Senator Huntee, like a true and faithful watchman, foreseeing the ultimate success of this bill, and anxious to avert the evils inherent in it from the country by suppressing its most injurious and pernicious objects, proposes as a substitute the bill, of which a synopsis is given in another column.

The substitute of Senator Hunter passed the Senate with a unanimity surprising and agreeable, with only eleven negative votes, and none of these democratic, and shows the aspect of the honorable Senator's standing in the Senate. But even in the substitute, though coming from so pure a State rights man and strict constructionist, there are principles to which as a democrat of the strictest sense we cannot agree; but we had rather relax our exclusiveness and accept the substitute, than have the original bill passed. If we view only the abstract principles of the bill and the substitute, both would receive our warm and urgent disapproval. But expediency must sometimes come into play; it must be law, when there is no law, and the Senator's schemes, not contemplating original and absolute benefits, and which asserts no pernicious principles, is an expedient whereby a measure of evil import and mischievous abstract principles will be defeated and superseded.

Such is the view we take of the question. An issue is closed upon us, and upon that issue we are to judge. And the question is, shall we condemn the scheme of Mr. Hunter because it falls short of our standard of abstract principles, or allow the original bill to go down with a triumphant passage? Is the substitute less obnoxious than the original? In the present emergency had we not better take the substitute, as it is so well adapted to serve the purpose, as it is so sure of success, and is no way tarnished by unwise, pernicious, and evil principles? Mr. Hunter would save the country from that mischievous and most untoward principle that it is the duty of the government to provide for the wants of the imprudent and the lazzaronis—that principle of agrarianism which every age of the world has condemned. He would save the South from no undue preponderance of the North by restricting the trifling compensation exacted of the government to such as may avail themselves of the present system, thus preventing that benefit of the Homestead bill too fully extended to aliens, and which would impart too great stimuli to immigration; he would provide against the squandering of the public domains on most unworthy subjects and for pernicious purposes, by giving a pre-emption-right to the States, by demanding compensation for homesteads, and by which a wise graduation of the public domain, appropriates them to judicious purposes, and gives back to the United States a more profitable return to the treasury than now. He follows closely in the footsteps of the Great Calhoun, when he annexes to his substitute a measure that will receive the approbation of the country, and especially of the democracy, to withdraw the question of the distribution of the public lands from Congress, and from Presidential contests.

We have thus presented the important features of the bill before our readers, both whig and democrats, and we would turn our attention a while to say something with regard to, and in which are involved, democrats only. The preservation of harmony and ascendancy in the democratic party is secured. If the Homestead bill had been vetoed or signed by the President, a schism would undoubtedly have taken place; but Mr. Hunter has parried the blow, and gives to the Democracy of all sections a bill around which they can rally united, as is clearly evinced by the passage of the bill in the Senate. It has united more firmly the Democracy together and guarantied the faithful co-operation of the Northwest with the South. There is no sacrifice of principle in the substitute, it is consistent. Let the whole country evince its gratitude to the true source for the defeat of a measure so infamous as the original Homestead bill.

*Norfolk Argus.*

Admit that the question was a perplexing one, and that Western Democrats would not stand firm; that is no reason why we, of the South, should back out. Backing out is the poorest way of all to get out of a difficulty. If every Democrat in the Senate, or in the round world, voted for the new Homestead, that would not make twenty-five cents per acre, payable in five years, from foreign and native squatters on the public domain, produce a remunerative fund for the common benefit of all the States. It is a sham sale. It is no sale at all. It is practicing the shallow policy, "*hæret in liter a hæret in cortice.*" It gives up the kernel, and the next thing will be the taking away from us even of the shell. When the demand is made upon us for a lease of the consideration price, who will make battle for the constitutional principle—*twenty-five cents per acre, payable in five years?* To the eyes of some people, a four-pence-ha-penny looks as big as a dollar; but the Southern people cannot be made to believe the platform of twenty five cents per acre a platform of principle, that any great party can rally to and stand on. It is but the shadow, the ghost, of a principle—and if the Bill passes both Houses, we may as well give up the ghost, and bid farewell to the public lands.

*Richmond Examiner.*

THE HUNTER LAND BILL. In an article which we transfer to our columns, the Washington Sentinel presents an irresistible argument in support of Senator Hunter's scheme for the final disposition of the public lands.

We can make allowance for the scruples of those who object to the homestead provision of this bill and we appreciate the reluctance with which they consent to support a measure in apparent conflict with an important principle. But we cannot believe that any intelligent mind, not incorrigibly bigoted to an impracticable theory, will reject the bill with all its great and incontestible advantages, simply because it is defective in a single particular.

This bill is the result of necessity. Senator Hunter, than whom no man is more strict and rigid in his construction of the powers of the Federal government over the public domain, does not pretend that his bill realizes an ideal perfection. But he claims, and justly claims for the measure, that it embodies no pernicious principle, that it achieves results of the greatest advantages to this country, and that it saves the South from an imminent and overwhelming calamity. There is not an intelligent person in Washington who did not foresee that the ultimate triumph of the Homestead Bill, with all its odious provisions, was among the inevitable events of a not remote future. Rather than suffer the measure to pass in all its hideous deformity, it was the plain and imperative duty of the representatives of the South, as far as possible, to purge it of its obnoxious provisions. Mr. Hunter has done more than this: he has defeated the obnoxious measure, and in its stead has substituted a bill of essentially different character, and of great and indisputable advantage, though not possibly not perfect in all its minute details.

It may argue some independence of judgment to pronounce summary and flippant condemnation on a measure which originated with Hunter, and which has the sanction of the unanimous Democratic vote of the Senate; but for our part we choose rather to follow their lead than be found in a motley minority of Whigs and Abolitionists. If this bill conflict with the principles of the State Rights School and impair the interests of the South, it is a singular circumstance that its champions should be Mason and Butler, and its opponents Badger and Seward.

The most intelligent persons should betray some diffidence in opposing a measure which is recommended to the country with such an array of authority as sanctions Mr. Hunter's Bill. The presumption is legitimate that either the measure is not such as an imperfect examination represents it, or else that its passage is urged and warranted by circumstances of which we are cognizant. The presumption is legitimate that men who have been selected for elevated and responsible positions by reason of their intellectual superiority and their fidelity to the interests of the State—who bring all their sagacity to its service, and who, from constant study, are perfectly familiar with the political condition of the country—we say the inference is legitimate that these men have not rashly committed themselves to a measure of pernicious principle and mischievous consequence.

The New York Courier and Enquirer, an ardent advocate of the original Homestead Bill, opposes this measure vehemently, and for the reason that "its success would effectually defeat the *homestead principle* in our legislation." Perhaps we may derive an argument in favor of the measure as well from the opposition of its enemies as from the support of its friends.

The more we reflect upon this important measure, and the better we understand its nature and operation, the higher is our appreciation of its advantages and the greater our admiration of the statesmanship which conceived it. Mr. Hunter renders a great service to the South in averting an evil which we had all come to regard as inevitable, and to the union by forever closing a controversy which was exasperating the politics of the country, corrupting its legislation, and tainting the public morals.

*Rich. Enquirer.*

MR. HUNTER'S LAND BILL. We copy into our columns, from the National Intelligencer, an extended synosis of the bill introduced by Mr. Hunter as a substitute for the homestead bill, and which was adopted and passed by the Senate by a vote of more than two to one. This bill, also like the other, assures possession of limited portions of the public lands to heads of families settling on them, and gives a complete title after five years' occupancy, on the payment of a sum graduated according to the time the lands have been in market. This sum varies from one dollar to twelve-and-a-half cents per acre.

The second feature of the bill is, that it makes a general provision for grants of alternate sections of land on the lines of railroads chartered by the States.

The third and most remarkable provision is that whereby the States are allowed to take possession of, and acquire title to, the lands within their limits on the same terms as individual settlers.

If the reader will consider what an infinity of vexations and absorbing questions will be finally settled by this bill if it shall receive the approval of the House, he will admit that it is one of the most important measures ever brought before Congress. It reaches and remedies nearly all the evils that have so long beset the question of the disposal of the public lands. The details of the bill may be criticised, but as a whole it is statesmanlike, comprehensive, and, in its effects, promises to confer great benefits on the country.

All the provisions of the bill are general, and look to permanent disposal of the questions reached by it. Besides, as we understand it, it enables the States to take possession of, and acquire title to, the whole public domain within their limits, and thus provides for the withdrawal of government administration and patronage so far as these lands are concerned. In this respect it contemplates the same object as the land bill brought forward by Mr. Calhoun many years ago. All the impressive arguments by which our great statesman sustained his measure then have gained strength year by year, and all his predictions of evil from leaving the question open, as trading capital for demagogues and spoil for projectors, have been more than fulfilled.

It is to be hoped that so fruitful a source of corruption and legislative obstruction may at length be quieted. We have every reason to believe that Mr. Hunter's bill meets the cordial support of the administration, and it goes to the House by so strong a vote of the Senate, that it has at least a prospect of gaining the assent of that body. *Char. Mercury.*

Governor Johnson, who was a good tailor before he became a distinguished statesman and politician, returned the compliment by cutting and making with his own hands a coat, which he presented to Judge Pepper.

The correspondence which accompanied these presents is published below. This correspondence will be eagerly read by the mechanics and workingmen of the State. One such practical demonstration of the fact that honors and offices in this country are within the reach of all as is afforded in the histories of the two gentlemen who write these letters is worth, in the way of encouragement to others, a world of fourth of July eloquence to the same point. There is no affectation in the letter of Judge Pepper or the longer and more philosophical reply of Governor Johnson. Those who know the men know that they look with more pride upon the fact that they started in life as mechanics and worked to their present positions by unaided perseverance and energy, than upon any thing in those positions. As Judge Pepper is as decided in his *whig* politics as Governor Johnson is in his *democratic*, no political feeling can mar the pride with which this correspondence will be read by the mechanics of the State. It is published at the request of the gentlemen through whom the presents were conveyed and without the procurement of the writers.

*Nashville Union.*

In clipping the above from the Nashville Union, we found, and read with interest, the correspondence referred to; and we regret that we have not spare room in our columns for its insertion. Gov. Johnson's letter closes in this style:

"The motto of every genuine republican is *individual merit*—and that alone—as being the only thing which creates distinction between man and man. Let all men stand upon their own intrinsic merit, not upon their money—merit, nor ancestral honors. No other standard can be recognised in a republican form of government like ours. By this standard I am now, as I have always been, willing to stand or fall.

"In conclusion, I will repeat, you will please accept the coat in the same spirit it has been tendered, and with it assurances of my high esteem for you as a man and a mechanic, who is not ashamed of his profession.

*Wash. Union.*

CLOSING HOURS OF CONGRESS.—The Washington Correspondent of the Baltimore Sun says:

"The House and Senate have at last agreed to extend the session till Monday next, provided, no legislative act shall be attempted after 4 o'clock today. This will give members time to finish the legitimate business before Congress, and, at the same time, guard against accidents in legislation.

The river and harbor bill, which was passed last evening, will be vetoed. The veto is ready to go in. [It went in subsequently.]

The reports of the various committees on investigation, all completely exonerate the members of the House from any suspicion as regards their private character and motives of action. On Colt's pistols there were four reports, all equally clearing the members from any suspicion, such as led to the appointment of the committees, but *revolving* other matters in their minds.

The report of the committee on the Minnesota land bill entirely clears Gen. Stevens, of Michigan, and the Clerk of the House of any motives to do wrong; while the committee on Mr. Bayly has made a special report which entirely confounds his accuser.—There is no reason, therefore, why members should not go home in peace, and dismiss all disagreeable recollections of the subject.

The graduation bill by Mr. Cobb, of Alabama, and which passed the House some time ago, passed the Senate to-day, without crossing a T or dotting an I, and the President has signed it.

The homestead bill will come up early next session. But two or three bills precede it on the calendar.

The laws of the United States have been extended over the territory newly acquired by the Gadsden treaty.

On the whole, this has been a most successful session and a most laborious one. The administration have carried all their leading measures—including the Mexican and Reciprocity treaty. The account between the North and the South has been honorably balanced, and the cardinal principles of Democracy (which is American Republicanism) maintained with a steady hand. After the passions of the hour shall have subsided, this will be pronounced an auspicious beginning of General Pierce's term at which the people will have reason to rejoice, when the commentaries on mere individuals shall be forgotten."

THE CHOLERA IN ALBANY. Albany, N. Y., July 29. Since Wednesday noon there have have been ninety-five cases of cholera reported to the board of health, of which thirty-seven have terminated fatally.

## VOTE OF NORTH CAROLINA.

We give below the official vote of the State for Reid and Kerr and Pierce and Scott; and shall add the vote for Bragg and Dockery as it is received. In making calculations of the gains and losses we shall compare with the vote at the last election—that of Pierce and Scott.

The Counties of Alamance, Catawba, Forsythe, Gaston, Jackson, Madison, McDowell, Union, Watauga, and Yadkin, which heretofore voted with the Counties from which they were respectively formed, will vote now and for the future separately.

| | 1852. | | 1852. | | 1854. | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Reid. | Kerr. | Pierce. | Scott. | Bragg. | Dockery. | D. Gain. | D. Loss. |
| Alamance, | | | | | 000 | 000 | | |
| Alexander, | 230 | 361 | 98 | 219 | 000 | 000 | | |
| Anson, | 518 | 1088 | 369 | 992 | 000 | 000 | | |
| Ashe, | 916 | 551 | 396 | 558 | 000 | 000 | | |
| Burke, | 489 | 1216 | 389 | 761 | 000 | 000 | | |
| Buncombe, | 684 | 946 | 376 | 557 | 000 | 000 | | |
| Bladen, | 631 | 358 | 582 | 371 | 620 | 426 | | 17 |
| Bertie, | 420 | 527 | 444 | 498 | 410 | 490 | | 26 |
| Beaufort, | 554 | 847 | 574 | 910 | 000 | 000 | | |
| Brunswick, | 271 | 342 | 301 | 359 | 14 maj. | 000 | 65 | |
| Cabarrus, | 441 | 714 | 371 | 642 | 425 | 642 | | 45 |
| Catawba, | | | | | 000 | 000 | | |
| Craven, | 698 | 597 | 694 | 588 | 638 | 599 | | 73 |
| Cumberland, | 1388 | 783 | 1488 | 811 | 1473 | 904 | | 108 |
| Chowan, | 228 | 249 | 219 | 225 | 283 | 245 | 44 | |
| Columbus, | 443 | 198 | 357 | 178 | 503 | 296 | 26 | |
| Camden, | 122 | 488 | 107 | 503 | 000 | 000 | | |
| Carteret, | 392 | 411 | 388 | 414 | 000 | 000 | | |
| Cherokee, | 551 | 540 | 290 | 534 | 000 | 000 | | |
| Caswell, | 1018 | 270 | 931 | 226 | 000 | 000 | | |
| Chatham, | 980 | 995 | 725 | 1008 | 1017 | 1139 | 161 | |
| Caldwell, | 196 | 600 | 146 | 493 | 000 | 000 | | |
| Currituck, | 602 | 178 | 490 | 134 | 000 | 000 | | |
| Cleaveland, | 870 | 805 | 494 | 211 | 000 | 000 | | |
| Davidson, | 746 | 951 | 497 | 1019 | 000 | 000 | | |
| Davie, | 345 | 490 | 259 | 414 | 000 | 000 | | |
| Duplin, | 1072 | 190 | 930 | 186 | 1060 | 225 | 91 | |
| Edgecombe, | 1425 | 104 | 1454 | 89 | 1404 | 155 | | 116 |
| Forsythe, | | | | | 897 | 802 | | |
| Franklin, | 721 | 341 | 704 | 363 | 718 | 339 | 28 | |
| Gaston, | | | | | 000 | 000 | | |
| Granville, | 1063 | 1005 | 945 | 991 | 1078 | 995 | 109 | |
| Guilford, | 480 | 1524 | 345 | 1552 | 583 | 1615 | 125 | |
| Greene, | 361 | 347 | 326 | 325 | 10 maj. | 000 | 9 | |
| Gates, | 406 | 363 | 368 | 368 | 55 maj. | 000 | 55 | |
| Haywood, | 551 | 268 | 302 | 314 | 000 | 000 | | |
| Halifax, | 541 | 551 | 424 | 497 | 584 | 551 | 106 | |
| Hertford, | 246 | 360 | 236 | 290 | 237 | 306 | | 15 |
| Hyde, | 408 | 368 | 227 | 335 | 000 | 000 | | |
| Henderson, | 340 | 762 | 210 | 493 | 000 | 000 | | |
| Iredell, | 393 | 1035 | 380 | 909 | 000 | 000 | | |
| Jackson, | | | | | 000 | 000 | | |
| Jones, | 240 | 214 | 201 | 191 | 000 | 000 | | |
| Johnston, | 883 | 732 | 870 | 708 | 1034 | 827 | 49 | |
| Lenoir, | 459 | 267 | 397 | 282 | 394 | 276 | 3 | |
| Lincoln, | 1934 | 680 | 1418 | 691 | 000 | 000 | | |
| Madison, | 168 | 278 | | | 000 | 000 | | |
| Martin, | 676 | 260 | 567 | 289 | 000 | 000 | | |
| McDowell, | | | | | 000 | 000 | | |
| Moore, | 646 | 615 | 484 | 546 | 000 | 000 | | |
| Montgomery, | 209 | 706 | 132 | 690 | 000 | 000 | | |
| Macon, | 432 | 451 | 340 | 309 | 000 | 000 | | |
| Mecklenburg, | 1421 | 721 | 1115 | 680 | 1023 | 652 | | |
| Nash, | 1030 | 84 | 1030 | 88 | 1115 | 95 | 78 | |
| New Hanover, | 1342 | 350 | 1400 | 383 | 1189 | 424 | | 252 |
| Northampton, | 586 | 504 | 530 | 455 | 641 | 492 | 74 | |
| Onslow, | 696 | 167 | 597 | 175 | 000 | 000 | | |
| Orange, | 1796 | 1528 | 1307 | 1441 | 963 | 1080 | | |
| Pasquotank, | 247 | 453 | 316 | 339 | 381 | 494 | 60 | |
| Perquimans, | 312 | 347 | 270 | 324 | 10 maj. | 000 | 64 | |
| Pitt, | 649 | 636 | 602 | 679 | 725 | 708 | 92 | |
| Person, | 550 | 341 | 471 | 263 | 000 | 000 | | |
| Robeson, | 760 | 693 | 732 | 660 | 000 | 000 | | |
| Rockingham, | 1072 | 356 | 823 | 342 | 1036 | 317 | 288 | |
| Rowan, | 712 | 776 | 672 | 836 | 932 | 976 | 129 | |
| Rutherford, | 506 | 1166 | 301 | 761 | 000 | 000 | | |
| Randolph, | 489 | 1279 | 277 | 1036 | 000 | 000 | | |
| Richmond, | 194 | 624 | 146 | 678 | 000 | 000 | | |
| Sampson, | 905 | 509 | 867 | 604 | 860 | 599 | 2 | |
| Surry, | 1376 | 1206 | 937 | 1046 | 000 | 000 | | |
| Stokes, | 1481 | 1132 | 1237 | 1081 | 000 | 000 | | |
| Stanly, | 80 | 896 | 58 | 714 | 95 | 800 | | 49 |
| Tyrrell, | 114 | 282 | 87 | 286 | 000 | 000 | | |
| Union, | | | | | 000 | 000 | | |
| Wake, | 1561 | 1102 | 1357 | 1032 | 1541 | 1180 | 86 | |
| Warren, | 697 | 162 | 691 | 167 | 754 | 168 | 69 | |
| Washington, | 297 | 247 | 210 | 302 | 000 | 000 | | |
| Watauga, | | | | | 000 | 000 | | |
| Wayne, | 1196 | 288 | 1067 | 286 | 1145 | 304 | 60 | |
| Wilkes, | 393 | 1345 | 242 | 1073 | 000 | 000 | | |
| Yadkin, | | | | | 000 | 000 | | |
| Yancy, | 694 | 336 | 357 | 286 | 000 | 000 | | |
| | 48,484 | 42,992 | 39,744 | 39,058 | 000000 | 0000 | | |
| | 42,993 | | 39,058 | | 0000 | | | |
| | 5,491 | | 686 | | 0000 | | | |

### OFFICIAL VOTE OF WAKE COUNTY.

| PRECINCTS. | GOVERNOR. | | SENATE. | | HOUSE OF COMMONS. | | | | | | | SHERIFF. | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | DOCKERY, W. | BRAGG, D. | WILDER, D. | FLEMING, Temp. D. | RAND, D. | W. W. WHITAKER, D. | HUNTER, D. | MORDECAI, W. | COLLINS, W. | HARRISON, W. | S. H. WHITAKER, Temp. D. | E. HALL, Temp. W. | W. D. JONES, W. | W. H. HIGH, D. |
| Raleigh, | 382 | 234 | 49 | 44 | 189 | 190 | 181 | 262 | 277 | 260 | 123 | 110 | 282 | 322 |
| Rolesville, | 15 | 127 | 47 | 12 | 97 | 22 | 92 | 20 | 14 | 13 | 25 | 24 | 73 | 65 |
| Laws', | 67 | 135 | 56 | 6 | 132 | 130 | 95 | 110 | 57 | 49 | 4 | 8 | 114 | 93 |
| Eagle Rock, | 129 | 81 | 25 | 5 | 81 | 28 | 26 | 136 | 127 | 124 | 2 | 2 | 122 | 88 |
| Wakefield, | 24 | 27 | 19 | | 24 | 24 | 23 | 25 | 28 | 28 | | | 24 | 29 |
| Busbees', | 96 | 78 | 42 | 1 | 81 | 66 | 65 | 106 | 89 | 76 | 9 | 2 | 94 | 73 |
| Banks', | 26 | 78 | 47 | 3 | 90 | 79 | 77 | 24 | 11 | 11 | 4 | 3 | 22 | 58 |
| B. Jones', | 29 | 132 | 76 | 1 | 127 | 121 | 133 | 25 | 24 | 16 | 11 | 4 | 34 | 115 |
| Nat. Jones', | 24 | 61 | 24 | | 57 | 62 | 59 | 27 | 22 | 13 | 2 | | 16 | 67 |
| Dupree's, | 9 | 101 | 72 | 4 | 96 | 95 | 96 | 11 | 7 | 2 | 4 | 3 | 14 | 85 |
| Joel Jones', | 9 | 48 | 32 | 4 | 46 | 45 | 48 | 9 | 3 | 3 | 5 | 2 | 10 | 56 |
| Upchurch's, | 84 | 125 | 73 | 1 | 116 | 112 | 136 | 58 | 80 | 18 | 3 | 2 | 23 | 116 |
| Cedar Level, | 22 | 86 | 21 | 3 | 83 | 34 | 34 | 20 | 19 | 18 | 4 | 3 | 21 | 81 |
| Hayes', | 17 | 75 | 34 | 3 | 71 | 82 | 47 | 54 | 15 | 15 | 1 | 2 | 36 | 61 |
| Lynn's, | 64 | 99 | 20 | 2 | 19 | 23 | 17 | 82 | 67 | 62 | 5 | 1 | 66 | 33 |
| Simm's, | 11 | 13 | 5 | 4 | 13 | 13 | 9 | 10 | 6 | 8 | 5 | | 8 | 15 |
| Oak Grove, | 29 | 13 | 7 | 10 | 11 | 10 | 6 | 35 | 27 | 27 | 6 | 5 | 23 | 19 |
| Spikes', | 29 | 58 | 17 | 6 | 36 | 54 | 31 | 44 | 11 | 7 | 12 | 8 | 41 | 38 |
| Dunnsville, | 38 | 116 | 36 | 7 | 106 | 109 | 102 | 50 | 34 | 35 | 9 | 7 | 46 | 105 |
| Forestville, | 42 | 20 | 9 | 8 | 19 | 18 | 18 | 25 | 17 | 22 | 15 | 16 | 47 | 11 |
| Ridgeway, | 73 | 14 | 4 | 20 | 8 | 8 | 6 | 81 | 50 | 57 | 10 | 6 | 62 | 26 |
| | 1180 | 1541 | 715 | 147 | 1402 | 1394 | 1298 | 1318 | 941 | 857 | 280 | 208 | 1188 | 1436 |

### THE MARKETS.

RALEIGH MARKET.

REPORTED FOR THE NORTH CAROLINA STANDARD, BY WM. C. UPCHURCH.

AUGUST 8, 1854.

FLOUR—$7 @ $7 50.
BACON—10 to 11 cts. per lb.
LARD—12½ cts. per lb.
BUTTER—15 to 20 cts. per lb.
EGGS—12½ cts. per dozen.
CHICKENS—12½ to 15 cts.
CORN—$4 25 to $4 50 per barrel.
MEAL—$5 00 per barrel.
FODDER—$1 40 per 100 lbs.
OATS—80 to 90 cts. per 100 lbs., sheaf.
" 60 cts. per bushel.
STOCK PEAS—Red, 90 cts. per bushel.
" " White, $1 00 "
FRESH PORK—8c. @ 9cts. per lb.
" BEEF—5 cts. per lb. on foot.
COTTON—8½ @ 9cts. per lb.

NORFOLK MARKET.

REPORTED FOR THE "NORTH-CAROLINA STANDARD"

BY A. M. M'PHEETERS & Co.,

*Wholesale Grocers, Forwarding & Commission Merchants.* No. 6 ROANOKE SQUARE.

Norfolk, Aug. 6, 1854,

BREADSTUFFS.—Flour continues to come in very slowly. The northern market has been steadily declining for the past two weeks, but the light stock keep prices up with us, and we quote S. F. $9 @ 9¼; Extra, $9 @ 9¼; Family, $10.

CORN comes in more freely, but is in little demand, owing to the scarcity of vessels. Sales of mixed and white 75c. Last sales of wheat, $1 50 @ 1 52½c.

COTTON remains as last quoted, with but little transactions.

NAVAL STORES.—All descriptions dull sale. Tar $2¾ @ 2¾; Rosin, $1¾ @ $3; for common to prime white.—Spts. Turpentine, 80c in retail lots—no demand for shipping.

BACON.—Stock somewhat reduced, we quote N. C. and Va., Hog-round, 8½c @ 9c; Hams 11c @ 12c; Western sides, 7½c @ 8c; Shoulders, 6¼ @ 7c; No. 1, Va. Lard, 11½c. No western in market.

SUNDRIES.—Flaxseed $1 20 @ 1 25 ₱ bushel; Beeswax, 20 @ 23c; B. E. Peas, $1½ @ 1 25.

LIME—Agricultural, 50c ₱ Sack, of 2½ bush.; Thomaston, $1½ @ 1 15; W. C., $1 25 @ 1 38; Hydraulic Cement, $2 @ 2½.

SALTS.—L. B. Fine, $1½ @ $2; G. A. $1 50.

Salt! Salt!! Salt!!!

3000 Sacks, factory filled, Liverpool Blown Salt momently expected, and for sale low, afloat by WILSON & GRICE

Portsmouth, Va.

Aug. 6, 1854. 75—6t

### DIED,

In New Orleans, La. on the 29th ult., after a long and severe illness, THOMAS W. BOSHER, formerly of Wake County.

In Granville County on the 20th of July, Mr. William P. Allen, in the 27th year of his age. The deceased was a good neighbor and an honest man. Many friends mourn his loss. In the midst of life we are surrounded by death; how soon was this young man, full of hope, of promise and of life, called from time into eternity.

CLERK WANTED.—A Young man having experience in the Dry Goods business, who can come well recommended as a salesman, will find a situation by applying to McGEE & WILLIAMS.

Raleigh, August 1, 1854. 75—tf

GREENSBOROUGH MUTUAL INSURANCE CO. At the end of Three Years, such has been the care and economy of the officers of this Company, that we are still free from debt; have made no assessments and have now such a large Capital in cash and notes, that we have no hesitation in saying to the public, that there is no safer Company in the Southern Country. The most of the Risks in this Company being in the Western part of the State, where the danger from fire is much less.

At the last annual Meeting the following officers were re-elected.

JAMES SLOAN, President
S. G. COFFIN, Vice President.
C. P. MENDENHALL, Attorney.
PETER ADAMS, Sec'y & Treasurer.
W. H. CUMMING, Gen. Agent.

DIRECTORS.—James Sloan, Dr. J. A. Mebane, C. P. Mendenhall, Wm. S. Rankin, Rev. C. F. Deems, James M. Garret, Jed H. Lindsay, W. J. McConnel, E. W. Ogburn, J. L. Cole, D. P. Weir, Greensborough; E. F. Lilly, Wadesborough, Dr. S. G. Coffin, Jamestown; Joshua Tavloe, Washington; Wm. A. Wright, Wilmington; John I. Shaver, Salisbury; John H. Cooke, Fayetteville; H. G. Spruill, Plymouth; Robert E. Troy, Lumberton; Dr. R. H. Scales, Lenox Castle.

All communications should be directed to the Secretary free of Postage. PETER ADAMS Sec'y.

August 6, 1854. 75—tf

NAG'S HEAD.—THE SUBSCRIBER RESPECTfully informs the public, that the Ocean Retreat at Nag's Head, which has been greatly enlarged and improved since the last season, will be open for visitors on the first of July. A. E. JACOBS, Proprietor.

June 21, 1854. 65—3awts&5

WARRENTON FEMALE INSTITUTE. The 14th year, (27th session) of this Institution, will commence on the 2d of July next. A large addition has been made to the building this year. For terms, &c., apply to GRAVES & WILCOX.

June 6, 1854. 69—tf.

### THE PEOPLE'S PRINCES.

Happy to hear again, says the Home Journal, from our much-esteemed friend and brother [illegible] Nack. The following lines are in his best vein:

While slowly saunt'ring through the street,
In mood half thoughtful and half merry,
I chanced a barefoot boy to meet,
Ragged, and very dirty—VERY!

His brow was dark with grief, and dirt—
Unknown to joy—or Croton water;
Yet nature made him fair and bright
As any rich man's son or daughter.

Slight fragment of humanity,
Unnoticed by thy luckier brothers!
I wonder what thy lot will be,
And what its bearing upon others!

Just now my dog is more account
Who, snapping at thy bare heels, follows—
Those would not give thee fifty cents,
Would bid for him a hundred dollars!

That girl in gold and gems arrayed,
Some "curled darling of our nation,"
Who glances at thee half afraid,
Would think thy touch a degradation.

That simpering fop, more girlish still,
Dressed up as for a world's inspection,
Averts his face, with quickening pace,
As if he thought thy sight infection.

No matter—thou hast mind and soul
Within thy form's unsightly prison;
And these may urge thee yet to rise,
As many a mighty man has risen.

Do wash thy face! so I may trace
Some glimpses of thy future story;
Who knows but fate may grace thee yet
With youth and beauty, wealth and glory!

Oh, then, that girl who shuns thee now,
May seek in thee her joy or sorrow;
That fop may boast himself thy friend,
And come, like mine, to fawn and borrow!

That as it may—the humblest child
I reverence, though in

## MAIL ARRANGEMENTS AT RALEIGH.

*Arrival and Departure of Railroad and Stage Lines at and from Raleigh.*

NORTHERN MAIL,—(By Railroad,)—
Leaves daily ..... at 7½ a. m.
Arrives daily ..... at 6½ p. m.
(Mail closes at 6½ a. m.)

SOUTHERN MAIL,—(By Two-horse Hack,)—
Leaves daily ..... at 7½ a. m.
Arrives daily ..... at 3 p. m.
(Mail closes at 0½ a. m.)

WESTERN MAIL,—(By Four-horse Coaches,)—
Leaves daily ..... at 8 a. m.
Arrives daily, ..... at 2½ p. m.
(Mail closes at 8 a. m.)

PITTSBOROUGH MAIL,—(By Two-horse Hack,)—
Leaves Sunday and Wednesday ..... at 5 a. m.
Arrives Monday and Thursday ..... at 7 p. m.
(Mail closes Tuesdays and Saturdays at 9 p. m.)

GOLDSBOROUGH MAIL,—(By Four-horse Coach.)—
Leaves daily, (except Sunday,) ..... at 7 a. m.
Arrives daily, (except Monday,) ..... at 11 p. m.
(Mail closes at 7 p. m.)

HILLSBOROUGH MAIL,—(By Two-horse Hack,)—
Leaves Monday, Wednesday and Friday, .... at 5 a. m.
Arrives Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday, ... at 7 p. m.
(Mail closes Sunday, Tuesday and Thursday at 9 p. m.)

ROXBOROUGH MAIL,—(By Horse,)—
Leaves Friday, ..... at 12 m.
Arrives Friday ..... at 9 a. m.
(Mail closes Friday at 12 m.)


## ENGINEERING.

THE UNDERSIGNED IS PREPARED TO FURNISH plans, specifications, and estimates, and to contract for TEAM ENGINES and BOILERS, SAW AND GRIST MILLS, MINING MACHINERY, HOISTING, AND PUMPING ENGINES, TOBACCO PRESSES AND SCREWS, AND

**Machinery of Every Description.**

Being a practical Machinist, and having had seven years experience in North Carolina, I am fully aware of the wants of the people, and I can safely say that my facilities for furnishing good Machinery at fair prices are unsurpassed. I will pay particular attention to putting up any machinery in any part of the States of North and South Carolina.

Agent for McClintock's patent Safety Valve, and Scott's patent Brick Machine, &c. &c.

☞ All letters to receive attention must be post-paid.

HENRY G. BRUCE,
Consulting Engineer,
Raleigh, N. C.

**JUST RECEIVED ANOTHER SUPPLY OF** Musical Instruments at the N. C. Music Store, where may always be found Sheet Music and Music Books for all instruments. Pianos from the celebrated Factory of Knabe & Gæhle, Baltimore. Guitars, Violins, Violincellos, Drums, Fifes, Flutes, Clarionetts, Flageolets, Octave Flutes, Accordeons, ranging from 60 cents to $15,00. Banjos, Tamborins, Violin Screws, Pins, Bridges, Bows. A new lot of Italian Strings both for Guitar and Violin. A large assortment of Perfumery, Hair Brushes, Porte Monies, &c., &c.

ARTISTS MATERIALS.—A beautiful lot of Landscape Patterns for Oil Painting, Japan Boxes, Paints, Brushes, Oils and Varnish; Canvass in pieces or on stretches.

Drawing Patterns, Pencils, Paper, Bristol Board, Mill Boards, Graduate Tint Paper, Pastel, Water Colors, Pictures, Picture Frames, Gilt Moulding, Glass, &c., &c.

K. W. PETERSILIA.

**ICE CREAM!!**—THE SUBSCRIBER RESPECTFULLY informs the citizens of Raleigh, and the Ladies in particular, that he is now ready to furnish them with ICE CREAM—having opened a large Saloon express'y for the Ladies, and one also for Gentlemen, he hopes, by strict attention and also by giving them something palatable, that he will receive a liberal sha e of their patronage.

ANTONIO PIZZINI.
2 doors below Messrs. Tucker & Bro.

N. B.—Persons wishing to get ICE CREAM, by the gallon, will please give notice the day before they wish it.

A. P.

**CREAM WANTED!**—PERSONS HAVING FRESH CREAM for sale will please call at
ANTONIO PIZZINI'S
Confectionary Store.
Raleigh, May 10, 1854. 51—

**NOTICE.**

TO MILL-OWNERS and THOSE WHO INTEND BUILDING MILLS.—The Subscribers, being desirous of extending their business farther south, respectfully inform those intending to erect Flour Mills, that they are prepared to furnish all kinds of materials necessary for such establishments, such as Iron-work, Burr Millstones, Bolting Cloths, &c., &c. Being practical Millwrights, they are fully competent and prepared to execute all orders in their line, and will warrant their work to be executed in the best manner. Address
HASKELL & STOCKWELL,
New-Haven, Connecticut.
April 25, 1854. 1019—wtf.

**FORM BOOK.**—THE NORTH CAROLINA FORM Book; containing all the most useful forms which occur in business transactions between man and man, as well as in official stations; together with the Constitution of North Carolina and of the United States; the Act fixing the Fees of Clerks, Sheriffs, &c., calculated for the use of the citizens of North Carolina, and made conformable to law. Compiled by a member of the North Carolina Bar. For sale at the North Carolina Book-Store, by
HENRY D. TURNER.
Raleigh, Aug. 12, 1853. 7.—

**RALEIGH AND GASTON ROAD.**—ON AND after 3d July the Passenger Train will leave the Depot at Raleigh at half past 6 A. M.—stop 35 miuutes at Franklinton, and reach Weldon at half past 11, in time for passengers to take the Wilmington train going South, and the Petersburg and Portsmouth trains going North.

Returning, it will leave Weldon at 2 P. M., after the arrival of the train from Wilmington, and reach Raleigh at half past 6 P. M.

Office Raleigh and Gaston R. R. Co., }
June 29th, 1854. } 85—tf.

**NORMAL COLLEGE.**—ON WEDNESDAY, JULY 26, at 10 o'clock A. M., Rev. S. M. FROST, of Fayetteville, will preach the Valedictory Sermon to the Graduating Class, and on the same day at 3 o'clock P. M., R. P. DICK, Esq., of Greensborough, will deliver the Anual Address before the Literay Societies.

The exercises of the Annual Commencement will begin at ten o'clock, A. M., on the 27th.

The Trustees will meet on the 26th, at one o'clock.
B. CRAVEN.
July 11, 1854. 69—7t.

**DISSOLUTION.**—THE CO-PARTNERSHIP HERETOfore existing under the name of M. Schloss & Co., has this day been dissolved by mutual consent. Persons indebted to the Firm are earnestly requested to call and make settlement of their accounts (at the Establishment in this City,) by the 1st of July.

THE undersigned will continue to carry on the MERCANTILE BUSINESS, in its various forms, and respectfully solicit a continuance of the patronage so liberally extended to the former firm.

J. SCHLOSS & BRO.
Raleigh, June 13, 1854. 63—

**PAINTS, OILS & VARNISH.**—The Subscriber is receiving his Spring stock of PAINTS, OILS and VARNISHES, of all kinds and qualities, and in quantities, commensurate with the greatly increased demand. He would call especial attention to his superior quality of Pure White Lead, Linseed Oil, Coach and Furniture Varnish, and respectfully invite purchasers to Examine his Stock and prices before buying in this or the northern Markets, believing he is able to give them superior inducements.

P. F. PESCUD.
Raleigh, March 28, 1854. 38—

**LOST.**—ONE PROMISSORY NOTE, made Payable by R. D. ATKINSON & PHARAOH RICHARDSON to E. P. STEVENS, for Four Hundred and Fifty Dollars, and dated 12th of November, 1853. All persons are hereby forbid to trade for said Note, and the said Atkinson & Richardson are hereby forwarned from paying said Note to any person save myself.

B. B. HINNANT.
Smithfield, Jan. 7, 1853. 16—tf.

**OSAGE ORANGE.**—The Hedge Plant of America. The Osage Orange, has more than met the most sanguine expectations of its friends; and so far as regards the great object in view, a good and beautiful fence, adaptation to our climate, variety of soil, hardiness, easy propagation, and cheapness; it is all that can be desired. A supply of the seed, and a Treatise on the cultivation of the plant, may be had of
P. F. PESCUD.
Raleigh; March 28, 1854. 38—

**KADER BIGGS,**
GENERAL COMMISSION MERCHANT,
*Tunis's Wharf, Town Point,*
Norfolk, Va.

*References*—Messrs Bloodgood & Co., E. P. Tabb, & Co., and Alex'r. Bell, Esq., Norfolk; Hon. Asa Biggs, Williamston, N. C.; Col. J. B. G. Roulhac, Raleigh, N. C.; Lewis Thompson, Esq., Hotel, N. C.
February 1, 1854. 23—lysw.

**NEW FLOURING MILL.**—THE SUBSCRIBER'S NEW FLOURING MILL is now in successful operation, and he is turning out a very superior article of flour. He is now ready for custom, which he respectfully solicits. The best cash prices paid for wheat.

My Mills are situated within about two miles of Raleigh, on Walnut Creek.

W. F. COLLINS.
Sept. 27, 1853. 90—tf.

**ED. GRAHAM HAYWOOD,**
Counsellor and Attorney at Law,
RALEIGH, N. C.,

Will attend the County and Superior Courts of Wake, Johnston, Chatham and New Hanover. He is to be found at the office formerly occupied by the late Hon. Wm. H. Haywood, Jr.
Raleigh, January 9, 1854. 16—wlawsm.

**AGRICULTURAL MACHINERY.**—The subscriber has on hand the largest stock of Farming Implements to be found in the State, embracing horse powers which have taken the first premiums at the late Fair, held in Baltimore and this city; wheat Threshers, wheat Drills seed Sowers, corn Planters, Corn shellers of every kind, to shell from 8000 to 1000 bushels per day, which are sold low, and warranted fully equal to any to be found in the Union; straw cutters for hand and horse power, hominy Mills, Grist mills capable of grinding 20 bushels of good meal per hour; Corn Cob Crushers, Vegetable Cutters, Fan mills, some of which have taken 54 premiums with several medals and certificates of their pre-eminence over all others; Harrows of every size and shape. Cullivators for one and two horses, with wrought and cast iron and reversable steel teeth, Cotton and Tobacco Cultivators, Plows of all patterns for one, two, three and four horses, as large and desirable an assortment as can be found in any house north or south, with 40 tons of Plow Castings to suit; ox Yokes, ox Bows, Yoke irons, Bow pins, whiffle Trees, Trase Chains, Ox and Log Chains, Axes, Grub hoes, wedges, Drag and Cultivator Teeth, spades, shovels, Forks, (some worth $5 each,) Garden Tools, hoes, Garden Plows and Cultivators, Chain Pumps, Cast Iron Pumps, Garden Engines, Post-hole Augers, Bull Rings, Ox Balls, Butter Churns, with every other desirable Implement for the Farm, to be found in any agricultural House north or south, with many other desirable goods, viz: Bar Iron of all sizes for the farm, blacksmith, ship wright, carriage makers, &c. &c.; bellows, anvils, vices, stocks and dies, hand and sledge hammers, blast pipes, curt boxes, carriage axles and springs, couldrons and other hollow castings, grindstones framed and not framed, with friction rollers for same, &c., with a large lot of superior green and black teas, cigars, white and colored carpet warp, hemp twine for sturgeon nets, wrought and cut nails, ship and boat spikes, with a great many other goods, which cannot be enumerated in an advertisement. All in want, are invited to call and supply themselves on the best terms.

S. MARCH.
Norfolk, Va., Dec. 15, 1853. 10—

**NEW ARRIVAL OF SPRING GOODS AT THE BAZAAR!!**—White, Buff, Brown, Mottled, Plaid, Striped and Planters' Linen Coats; White and Buff Grass Coats; Drab, Blue and Mottled Croton Coats; Black and Fancy Alapaca Coats; Plaid and Fancy Cassimere Coats; Black Summer Cloth and Cassimere Sacks, half Sacks and Frocks; Tweeds, Cashmeretts and Angolas Sacks; Planters' Linen, Plaid, White, Striped, Mottled, Linen, and Cassimere Pants in great variety. Sontag, Cassimere, Silk and Linen Vestings, Quiltings and Weltings Vestings, rich styles. A large assortment of Lawn and Linen Cambric Handkerchiefs, Plain and Fancy Borders. Silk and Lisle Embroidered Cravats; Plain and Fancy Lawn Cravats; Fancy Silk Cravats, Alexander's and Chossin's White and Colored Kid Gloves; Black, Lisle and Linen Gloves; Washed Norway Gloves; Fine Doe Gloves; Black Colored Silk Gloves; Plaid and Striped Silk and Cotton Half Hose Gloves. We are weekly receiving large supplies selected from the most desirable styles in the market, which we warrant made equal to custom work in fit and finish.

Our furnishing Department comprises every new and fashionable article necessary for a regular outfit, which will be sold at the lowest market prices by
A. S. SHAFER & CO., Clothing Bazaar,
Sycamore Street.
Petersburg, April 28, 1852. 47—

**ARTICLES IN ROSEWOOD, &c.**—LONDON-made Portable Desks, for Ladies or Gentlemen, some of which are inlaid with pearl, have secret drawers, and are lined with silk velvet. Our assortment of Desks is very complete.

Ladies' and Gentlemen's Dressing Cases, of Rosewood, Ebony, &c. plain and furnished, in variety.

Ladies Work Boxes, of French, English and German manufacture, some of which are splendidly furnished, and are very suitable for bridal or other presents.

Glove Boxes, of rosewood, ebony, enamelled wood, &c.

Odor Boxes, of ebony, rosewood, &c., with bottles complete.

Papier Machie Goods, &c. Consisting of Port Folios, Work Boxes, Portable Desks, Tables, Port Monnaies, &c. These Goods are of the very finest quality.

For sale by HENRY D. TURNER,
N. C. Book Store.
Raleigh, January 6, 1854. 15—

**BAKERY & CONFECTIONARY.**—PUTTICK & MITCHELL would respectfully inform the public that their establishment is now in the "full tide of successful experiment," and they are prepared to execute all orders in their line: in Cake and Bread-baking, Candy making, &c. Nuts, Fruits, Groceries, &c., always kept on hand.

CIGARS.—Our stock of Cigars is very large, some of them of the choicest brands, such as Ele Gratitude, Cobden Regalias, Silvas, Excelsior, El Ciervo, Steamboat Principes, and a variety too numerous to mention.

☞ Parties in the City or country furnished with every description of Confectionaries, on the shortest notice and most reasonable terms. BRIDE'S CAKE carefully packed and sent to any part of the State. Sugar and Molasses Cakes, also Candy, suitable for country Stores, packed in barrels or smaller packages, cheaper than they can be bought at any other House in North Carolina or Virginia. Low profits and quick sales, is our motto.

Raleigh, May 28th, 1853. 56—tf.

**ICE! ICE!! ICE!!!**

THE "WILMINGTON ICE HOUSE" is now open. The public may depend upon having their wants supplied, at all seasons of the year, on reasonable terms.

ICE ordered from the country will be well packed and promptly forwarded at all times.

All orders for Ice must be addressed to "WILMINGTON ICE HOUSE."

☞ Terms CASH, which will be strictly adhered to in all cases.

Deposits may be made by persons ordering from a distance.

Price, ONE CENT PER POUND. Extra charge for package, drayage, &c.

A. H. VAN BOKKELEN, *Proprietor.*
Wilmington, N. C., April 1, 1854. 40—6m.

**PLEASANT GROVE MALE ACADEMY,**
*Wake Forest, N. C.*—WILLIAM M. CRENSHAW, A. B., Principal.—The Seventh Session of this institution will commence on the 2nd Monday in January next. Tuition from $7 to $15 per session. The Academy is situated 1 mile from Forestville. The location of this institution for health, morality and convenience cannot be surpassed by any. The Trustees of this school have more than realized their expectations in Mr. CRENSHAW as a teacher, and would say to the public that he is a thorough scholar and a good instructor. Board can be had at $6 per month. For further particulars address DR. WESLEY HARTSFIELD,
Forestville, Wake Co., N. C.
Nov. 23, 1853. 3—tf.

**A CARD.**—THE SUBSCRIBER WOULD RESPECTfully announce to the Citizens of Raleigh and vicinity, that he is prepared now for manufacturing all kinds of Gold and Silver ware, viz: Goblets, Mugs, Teapots, Earrings and Finger-rings, Breastpins, Bracelets, &c., &c.; Setting Jewels and Repairing all kinds of Jewelry in a manner warranted to give satisfaction; Engraving and Chasing of every description in a style not to be surpassed.

All orders may be left at F. Mahler's & Co., where he has taken the room adjoining the storeroom.

H. MAHLER.

P. S. The most reasonable rate given for Old Gold and Silver.
Raleigh, April 15, 1854. 44—1y.

**NORTH CAROLINA EDITION OF MITCHELL'S INTERMEDIATE GEOGRAPHY.**—A system of Modern Geography; comprisiug a description of the present state of the world, and its five great divisions, America, Europe, Asia, Africa, and Occeanica, with their several Empires, Kingdoms, States, Territories, etc., Illustrated by more than forty colored Maps, and numerous Wood-cut Engravings, and designed for the instruction of Youth in Schools and Families, by S. Augustus Mitchell. To which is added a Geography of North Carolina, compiled for the use of Families, Academies and Schools, by C. H. Wiley.

For sale by W. L. POMEROY.
Raleigh, April 10, 1854. 42.

**THE CELEBRATED** RAHAT-EE-LOKOOM OR TUQKISH FIG-PASTE—A delicious article of confectionary for the well, and an agreeable and nutricious food for the ill and feeble; good for Coughs and Colds, and particularly beneficial and strengthening for weak Lungs.

Also a lot of fine Pine-Apples, Maple Sugar, and Crystalized fruit. Call soon at

ANTONIO PIZZINI'S
New Confectionary Store.
Raleigh, N. C., May, 5, 1854. 49—tf.

**BAIN, HATTON & CO.,**
WHOLESALE GROCERS, FORWARDING, PRODUCE AND
COMMISSION MERCHANTS,
*Corner King and Water Sts.,*
**Portsmouth, Va.,**

Give their personal attention to the sale and shipment of all kinds of Produce and Merchandise, and make liberal advances on consignments.

D. A. BAIN, E. A. HATTON, | G. M. BAIN, jr.
Portsmouth, Va., March 27, 1844. 38—

**PULLEN & BELVIN,** DEALERS IN ENGLISH, GERMAN, AND AMERICAN HARDWARE, COACH TRIMMINGS, CROCKERY AND WOOD WARE, CUTLERY, GUNS AND EDGE TOOLS, *Bolting Cloth, &c. &c.* R. SMITH'S CORNER, Raleigh, N. C.—Pocket and Table Knives, Drawing Knives, Adzes, Vices, Halter and Truce Chains, Hammers, Axes, Augurs, Anvils, Hinges, Screws, Chisels, Hoes, Spades and Shovels, Iron Ware, wrought cut and spike Nails, Wood Ware, Coach Trimmings, Bolting Cloths, Crockery Ware, and every style of House-keeping articles, and Farmer's and Mechanic's tools.
Raleigh, May 5, 1853. 49—tf.

**NO. 1, FAMILY GROCERIES.**—Stewart Syrup and Molasses, Brown, Clarified, Pulverized, Crushed and Loaf Sugars, Rio, Laguira, Moca, Maricabo, and Java Coffees, Maccaroni, Vermacilli, Corn Starch for Puddings &c., Green and Black Teas, Chocolate and Coco, Sperm Adamantine and Tallow candles, Var gated, Rosin and Turpentine Soaps, Pure Cider Vinegar.

W. H. & R. S. TUCKER.
Raleigh, April 10, 1854. 42—
*** Post copy.

**NORTH CAROLINA REPORTS.**

**BUSBEE'S LAW AND EQUITY.**—Bound volumes and in sheets, for sale at the
NORTH CAROLINA BOOK-STORE.
Complete sets of the North Carolina Reports constantly on hand. H. D. TURNER.
Raleigh, April 27th, 1854. 49—3m.

**JUST TO HAND.**—A FULL ASSORTMENT OF choice CIGARS and amongst them that favorite brand, La Palmetta.

Also a large lot of that superior Smoking Tobacco, Fine Old Mild. Call at F. MAHLER'S & CO.
April 10, 1854. 24—

**NORTH-CAROLINA MUTU'L INSURANCE COMPANY,** *Raleigh.*—This Company has been in successful operation for more than seven years, and continues to take risks upon all classes of property in the State (except Steam Mills and Turpentine Distilleries,) upon favorable terms.

Its Policies now cover property amounting to $4,500,000, a large portion of which is in country risks; and its present Capital is over Six Hundred Thousand Dollars, in bonds properly secured.

The average cost of Insurance upon the plan of this Company, has been less than one-third of one per cent per annum, on all grades of property embraced in its operations.

The following persons have been elected Directors and Officers of this Company for the present year:

DIRECTORS.

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| Jos. G. B. Roulhac, | of Raleigh. | John Cox, Edenton, |
| C. W. D. Hutchings, | | Joshua Bonner, Salem, |
| Jno. R. Williams, | | J. H. Pool, Elizabeth City, |
| John Primrose, | | F. F. Fagan, Plymouth, |
| H. D. Turner, | | Alex'r Mitchell, Newbern, |
| S. W. Whiting, | | W. N. H. Smith, Murfreesborough, |
| T. H. Selby, | | H. B. Williams, Charlotte, |
| Geo. McNeil, Fayetteville, | | John B. Barrett, Milton, |
| J. G. Wright, Wilmington, | | A. T. Summy, Asheville. |
| Jas. E. Hoyt, Washington, | | |
| James Sloan, Greensboro', | | |

All Directors are authorised to receive applications.

OFFICERS.

J. G. B. Roulhac, *President,*
Henry D. Turner, *Vice-President,*
S. W. Whiting, *Treasurer,*
John C. Partridge, *Secretary,*
John H. Bryan, *Attorney,*
J. Hersman, *General Agent,*
S. W. Whiting, } *Executive Committee.*
Jno. R. Williams, }
John Primrose, }

All communications in reference to Insurance should be addressed to the Secretary, post paid.

JOHN C. PARTRIDGE, *Secretary.*
Raleigh, Jan. 11, 1853. 19—

**STATE OF NORTH-CAROLINA.**—DUPLIN COUNTY, Superior Court of Law, Spring Term, 1854. Eliza M. Gwyer vs. George Gwyer.—Petition for Divorce.

It appearing to the satisfaction of the Court that George Gwyer, the defendant in this case, is not a resident of this State, or so conceals himself that the ordinary process of the Law can not be served upon him. On motion, it is, therefore, ordered by the Court that publication be made in the North Carolina Standard, a weekly newspaper published in the City of Raleigh, and also in the Patriot and Republican, a weekly newspaper published in the Town of Goldsborough, for three months, notifying said defendant to appear at the next term of this Court to be held for the County aforesaid in the Town of Kenansville, on the fourth Monday in September next, and plead, answer or demur to the same, or the matter will be heard exparte and a decree taken pro confesso as to him.

In testimony whereof, I, Edw'd. P. Routledge, Clerk of said Court, hereunto set my hand and the seal of my office, at Kenansville, this 31st day of March, 1854.

E. P. ROUTLEDGE, Clerk.
April 10, 1854. 42—w3m.

**EAGLE HOTEL FOR SALE.**—I AM AUTHORIZED by the owner of the Eagle Hotel, at Chapel Hill to offer it for sale. Miss Hillard, who has been in possession of it for about twenty years, desires to retire to a more private life.

This Hotel is probably as good property of the kind as is to be found in the State. Its income for several years past has ranged from fifteen to twenty thousand dollars a year; and at present is rather beyond the latter amount. As buyers will probably examine the property for themselves, any further description here is unnecessary.

Possession will be surrendered on the 10th of June if desired.

For further information, address the subscriber at Chapel Hill, N. C. SAMUEL F. PHILLIPS.
April 16, 1854. 1018—w3m.

**ELEGANT BOOKS,** *PREPARED AND PUBlished expressly for the Fall and Holiday sales of* 1853-54. *All of the following are splendidly illustrated.* THE WhiteVeil, a bridal Gift, McCaulay's lays, of Ancient Rome, The Bow in the Cloud, or covenant Mercy for the Afflicted, Roger's complete Poetical Works, Campbell's complete poetical Works, Moore's Irish Melodies, Edith May's Poetical works, the Proverbialist and the Poet, Cabinet of Modern Art. First Series. Cabinet of Modern Art. Second Series. Lyrics of the Heart, &c. by Alaric A. Watts, Records of Woman, Songs of the Affections, &c., by Mrs. Hemans, Read's Female Poets of America, Hart's Female Prose writers of America, Tupper's Poetical Works, Leaflets of Memory, an Illuminated Annual for 1854, Friendship's offering for 1854, the Snow Flake for 1854, Affection's Gift for 1854, the Gem Annual for 1854, Christmas Blossoms, a Juvenile Gift for 1854, Butler's Royal Quarto Bible, elegant styles. Butler's Small Quarto Bible, elegant styles. Longfellow's Hyperion, Lady of the Lake, Book of the Passions, by James, Gray's Poetical Works, Specimens of British Poets by Campbell, Book of the Heart, Characteristics of Women, by Mrs. Jameson, Poetry of the Year, or passages from the Poets, descriptive of the Seasons, Griswold's Female Poets of America, Halleck's Poetical Works, Pilgrim of Beauty, Poems of Amelia, Sacred Poets of England and America.

For sale by H. D. TURNER.
Raleigh, Dec. 20th, 1853. 12—

**CASWELL MUTUAL FIRE INSURANCE COMPANY.**—This Company, chartered at the last session of the General Assembly of North Carolina, and located in the town of Milton, has been fully organized, and is now prepared to receive applications for Insurance on Houses, Furniture, Goods, Factories, &c. The terms will be the same as those of the other Mutual Fire Insurance Companies of the State.

All applications must state the location and situation of the buildings and other property on which Insurance is desired.

The undersigned has been appointed General Agent for this Company, and he is also the Agent for the Ætna Fire Insurance Company of Hartford, Connecticut, and the Hartford Insurance Company, located in the same place.

All applications for Insurance or local Agencies to be addressed to Willie J. Palmer, *Secretary,* or the subscriber.

NATHANIEL J. PALMER.
Milton, N. C., April 15th, 1853. 43—tf.

**WILSON & GRICE,**
GENERAL COMMISSION AND FORWARDING
MERCHANTS,
*No. 11, High Street and Pierce's Wharf,*
PORTSMOUTH, VA.,

Give their personal and prompt attention to the Sale and Forwarding of Produce and Merchandize of every description, and make liberal consignments.

REFERENCES.

Geo. W. Mordecai, Esq., Raleigh.
Messrs. W. H. & R. S. Tucker, Raleigh.
" King, Thomas & Barrow, Louisburg.
" R. N. & D. C. Herndon, Oxford.
Hon. Weldon N. Edwards, Warren County.
Col. S. S. Royster, Granville.
Messrs. Jno. White & Co., Warrenton.
" Montgomery & Plummer, Warrenton.
Col. Walter Gwynn, Chief Eng. Central Rail Road.
SAMUEL M. WILSON. GEO. W. GRICE
May 2d, 1853. 48—1y.

**Fall and Winter, 1853.**

**JUST RECEIVED** BY THE SUBSCRIBER:
Black and Colored Silks,
French and English Merinoes, a fine assortment,
Printed and Plain Muslin DeLains,
Worked Collars and Undersleeves,
Embr'd and Plain Linen Cambric H'd'k'fs,
Muslin and Lace Edgings, a great variety,
Ladies and Gentlemens' Gloves, of all kinds,
White and Tan Colored floss skirting.
For sale by J. BROWN,
No. 9, Fayetteville Street.
Raleigh, Sept. 26, 1853. 90—

**MRS. WOLTERING** RESPECTFULLY announces to the Ladies of Raleigh and surrounding country that she is now receiving her *Fall* and *Winter Stock of Fancy Goods,* embracing China goods, fine iron-stone dinner-setts, tea-setts, and cups and saucers as fine as ever brought to this City.

Also, *Groceries* of every description. *Musical Instruments, &c.,* which will be sold low for cash.

Just received, a fresh supply of *Confectionaries.*

Thankful for past favors, she solicits a continuance of the same. WILHELMINA WOLTERING.
Raleigh, September, 1851. 90—

**STEAM REFINED CANDIES,** OF VERY SUperior quality for exportation South, at Wholesale prices.

Candies assorted per lb. C.....12 cents.
Candies assorted per lb. B.....15 do
Candies assorted per lb. Fancy.....20 to 25 do

The above Candies we warrant to be equal in every respect to any made in this country, and will keep in any climate. Orders enclosing cash or satisfactory reference promptly forwarded to any part of the United States and the West Indies. SAM'L. H. MARKS & SON.
Petersburg, March 24, 1854. 37—

**BLANKETS AND FLANNELS.**—9-4, 10-4, 11-4, 12-4 and 13-4 sup'r Bed Blankets, Crib and Cradle do., White, Blue, Red and Green Mackinaw Blankets, Negro Blankets—all kinds, Saddle and Horse do., White, Red, Yellow, Green and Gray Flannels, all grades, Fancy French, Flaunels for Sacks, all colors, In store and for sale by JAMES McKIMMON.

**NEGRO GOODS.**—KERSEYS OF ALL GRADES, Plaid, Striped and Plain Linseys, Marlboro' and Gala Stripes and Plaids, Cotton Osnaburgs and Heavy Shirtings, Russet & Black Brogans—Heavy Boots, just received and for sale by JAMES McKIMMON.

**GARDEN AND GRASS SEEDS, FOR 1854.** The Subscriber has just received his supply of Garden, Grass and other Seeds for the growth of 1854, of *every variety* Gardeners and others are requested to make an early call, in order to get whatever kinds they may want. All Seeds warranted to be *fresh and genuine.*

P. F. PESCUD,

**RALEIGH & GASTON RAIL ROAD.**—Slaves are not permitted to travel on the Rail Road without a written permit from their owners. Duplicates should in all cases be given, as the Ticket Agents are instructed to retain one copy of every pass.

JAMES M. POOL,
Ticket Agent.
Raleigh, January 6, 1854. 15—

**HATS.**—SUPERIOR BLACK MOLESKIN, SEPTEMber style,
1 Case Cassimere Hats for Winter,
Mexican and other Fancy Hats,
Good Wool Hats for Farmers, &c.
J. BROWN,
No. 9, Fayetteville Street.
Raleigh, Sept. 26, 1853. 90—

**NORTH-CAROLINA & NORFOLK.**—THE PRACTICAL HATTERS would respectfully call the attention of the "Trade" and "Dealers" to their stock of

SPRING AND SUMMER HATS,

the largest and best that has ever been offered in Norfolk, and not surpassed by any, and at prices that cannot fail to give satisfaction. They are confident that Merchants will find it to their advantage to call before making their purchases. Those that are willing to extend to us their patronage may rely on having Goods, whether of our own Manufacture or Imported, as Fashionable, Fine and Cheap as any Northern Jobber. We earnestly request Merchants to call and be *convinced* that we are prepared and *will* furnish every thing in our line on the best terms.

Ladies' and Misses' Bonnets in great variety. Canes and Umbrellas wholesale.

**CEPHALOMETRON!**

This beautiful instrument is considered one of the greatest and most useful inventions of the age. It would be impossible, by the minutest description, to give a correct idea of its utility. Hats made by it will fit the most difficult heads, conforming to every protuberance and depression of the cranium, thus preventing the unpleasant feeling of a new Hat and painful headache. We could give you certificates of Physicians and the experience of the Trade, but prefer that all may examine for themselves. No one can properly appreciate its advantages without having one of our superior Hats.

☞ Hats made to order in the most fashionable manner, and without extra charge.

STEVENS & BUTT,
No. 7 Market Square,
Norfolk, Va.
May 11, 1853. 51—tf.

**LEATHER FOR SPRING SALES,** WHOLESALE AND RETAIL.—We respectfully inform our friends and the public that we have in store a large and most excellent *Stock of Leather and Findings,* for the Spring Trade, which we will sell as low as any other establishment South of New York, and for less price than they can be had even there, expenses of travelling, freight, &c., considered.

All of our purchases having been made from the Importers and Manufacturers by the whole case or package, and the advantage of receiving Leather regularly from our own Tannery, places it in our power to sell Goods as above stated. Those who wish to buy cannot lose by giving our stock an examination, and we believe we shall be able to please, both as to price and quality. Below we enumerate some of the leading articles viz:

20 dozen of Crawford's Calf Skins (this maker had the premium awarded to him at the World's Fair held in London in 1851.)
40 dozen French Skins, best quality,
40 " American Calf Skins,
90 " Lining and Binding Skins,
10 " Morocco Skins,
800 Sides Oak Tanned and Hemlock Sole Leather,
50 " Band Leather,

Lasts, Boot-Trees, Shoe and Boot Maker's Tools of every kind, Tanner's and Currier's Tools.

Also, Sewed Brogans of our own manufacture, warranted to give satisfaction, and many other articles too numerous to mention, at No. 21, Old street, opposite B. P. Harrison's Saddlery. F. A. & R. H. FORD.

N. B. We pay the highest price in cash for Green and Dried Hides delivered to us at our Store.
Petersburg, May 5, 1852. tf.

**KEEP A LOOK OUT!**—When you see EVANS & COOKE, over the door walk in. No. 29 Cheap place, under the Sky Light, one door above every body. There are so many advertising as being next door to Messrs. Evans & Cooke, we wish you to *look out.*

We have received our entire supply of Goods, consisting of every article kept in a first rate Southern Retail and Wholesale House, and feel confident it would prove to be the interest of all who wish to save in purchases to give our stock an examination before buying. Harding will be at Home in a very few days bringing with him what's nice.

EVANS & COOKE.
Raleigh, March 17, 1854. 25—

**JUST ARRIVED AT F. MAHLER'S & CO.**
3 doz. Buffaloetongues—a fine article,
200 " Smoked Beef,
200 " Superior Gochen Cheese,
30 boxes Layer and Bunch Raisins, in halfs, quarters and eights,
20 do. Currants, Lemons, Figs, Brandy Peaches, Pickles,
10 Packages Brown Stout, and Scotch Ale,
1 fierce new Rice, superior Vinegar—&c., &c.

☞ Call and see.
Raleigh, Feb. 1, 1854. 22—

**NOTICE TO CORN GROWERS.**—THE SUBscriber offers for sale a peculiar kind of Corn known as the Canada prolific Corn, which excels any grain ever before offered to the Southern Planters, both for beauty and increase. It is a handsome white corn, and produces from three to eight stalks from each grain, each stalk bearing two to three ears of Corn—and the suckers are as prolific as the original stalk, bearing an equal number of ears. I procured a small quantity of this corn through the mail, and planted nine grains in a common sandy garden, that had never received any other manure than from the stable and barn yard, and the result was eighty-six silks and fifty-eight ears! Had not the drought come upon it at the time it did, several other ears would have matured.

I will send packages of one hundred grains each, postpaid, for one dollar, to any one remitting me that sum; and I feel confident no man who invests this small sum for this Corn will regret the experiment. This is not the "Sucker Corn," that shoots at every joint—this species is as late as the common Indian corn and will grow as tall. All orders to be post-paid and addressed to

ANTHONY DAVIS, Pink Hill P. O., Lenoir Co., N. C., or Williams & Haywood, T. M. 20 Raleigh.
February 23d, 1854. 28—

**NORTH CAROLINA MUTUAL LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY.**—*Office, Raleigh, N. C.*—This Company continues to insure the lives of all healthy White persons and Slaves.

The greatest risk taken on a single life is $5,000. Slaves are insured for a term of one to five years for two-thirds their value.

OFFICERS.

Dr. Chas. E. Johnson, *President.*
Wm. D. Hatwood, *Vice President.*
James F. Jordan, *Secretary.*
Wm. H. Jones, *Treasurer.*
Quentin Busbee, *Attorney.*
Dr. Wm. H. McKee, *Examining Physician.*
J. Hersman, *General Agent.*

All losses are paid within 90 days after satisfactory proof is presented.

Blanks and Pamphlets, showing the plan of operation of the Company, may be had on application at the Office, or any of the Agencies. All letters on business should be addressed to JAMES F. JORDAN,
*Secretary.*
Raleigh, April 28th, 1850. 51—

**BALTIMORE PIANO MANUFACTORY.**—IMPORTANT IMPROVEMENT—*Elastic Universal Touch.*—Wise & Brother, Manufacturers of Boudoir Square and Grand Pianos, request those wanting a first-rate Instrument—one that Ladies can perform on with the greatest possible advantage, that is chaste of style, of superlative touch and tone, that will stand in concert tune, and last a life time, to call and see for themselves a sample Instrument at the Agent's office—Dr. W. R. Scott's.

These Instruments are more in general use in the Cities among the first critics of art and science, and to whom we have the honor of referring. See the manufacturer's circulars, which may be obtained of the Agent. All Instruments warranted five years.

J. J. Wise & Brother.
Dr. W. R. SCOTT, *Agent.*
Raleigh, January 11th, 1850. 20—tf.

**FRESH DRUGS, MEDICINES, &c.**—WILLIAMS & HAYWOOD, are now receiving large additions to their stock of DRUGS, MEDICINES, CHEMICALS, PAINTS, OILS, DYESTUFFS, WINDOW GLASS, PERFUMERY, &c., &c., from the most reliable Houses in the Northern Cities, which have been purchased with an eye single to their purity, and are offered for sale at such prices and on such terms as shall compare favorably with any house in the State.

Physicians, Country Merchants, and Dealers generally, will do well to give us a call before purchasing, feeling assured we shall not fail to please both in point of price and quality.

Orders promptly attended to, and particular attention given to packing and forwarding.

Family Medicines and Prescriptions compounded at all hours of the day and night, by a competent person with neatness and despatch.

We tender our most sincere thanks to the citizens of Raleigh and the surrounding country for the long and liberal patronage we have received, and trust by untiring zeal and energy to please in the prosecution of our business, to merit its continuance.

Raleigh, April 28, 1851. 94—

**MORE DESIRABLE THAN EVER!!**

**JUST** RECEIVED AT THE N. C. MUSIC STORE, the largest and most elegant assortment of new and fashionable Music that has yet been offered. Call and examine.

ALSO FOR THE LADIES. This day received a very extensive assortment of Perfumery, comprising extracts for the Handkerchief, for the